

BEGIN — SEPTEMBER 28 1960

30.24-13037

A31 530

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV

BY JOHN SCALI

NEW YORK, SEPT. 28 (AP)—NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV CLAIMED TODAY THAT YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO--A LONG STANDING COMMUNIST RIVAL --BACKED SOVIET POLICIES ON DISARMAMENT, THE CONGO AND THE NEED TO ABOLISH COLONIALISM.

THE KREMLIN LEADER, CONTINUING HIS FURIOUS ROUND OF PERSONAL DIPLOMACY TALKS, REPORTED THIS AFTER MEETING WITH TITO FOR ONE HOUR AND 45 MINUTES IN THE CLOSELY GUARDED SOVIET DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS ON PARK AVENUE.

BUT, KHRUSHCHEV, WITH TITO STANDING AT HIS SIDE, ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE TWO IDEOLOGICAL FOES HAD NOT SETTLED THE QUARREL WHICH LED YUGOSLAVIA TO SPLIT FROM THE SOVIET DIRECTED COMMUNIST CAMP 12 YEARS AGO.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE BITTER DISPUTE OVER WHETHER YUGOSLAVIA SHOULD TAKE ORDERS FROM MOSCOW HAD NOT EVEN BEEN DISCUSSED. INSTEAD, HE SAID THEY CONCENTRATED ON THE IMMEDIATE PROBLEMS DISTURBING WORLD PEACE.

WITH A JOLLY GRIN ON HIS FACE, KHRUSHCHEV TOLD NEWSMEN "WE HAVE FULLY COME TO TERMS. OUR VIEWPOINTS COINCIDE OR ARE VERY CLOSE ON ALL QUESTIONS DISCUSSED."

TITO, DRESSED IN A STYLISH WESTERN GABARDINE TOPCOAT, SAID NOTHING TO CONTRADICT KHRUSHCHEV'S REPORT ON THEIR STRATEGY TALK. WITHOUT A WORD, HE WARMLY SHOOK KHRUSHCHEV'S HAND, WAVED GOODBY AND DROVE OFF IN HIS POLICE-ESCORTED LIMOUSINE.

KHRUSHCHEV, OCCASIONALLY OFFSETTING A GRUMPY MOOD WITH GAY BANTER, MET WITH TITO AFTER TALKING FOR SOME 30 MINUTES WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY LORD AVON. NO ONE SAID ANYTHING ABOUT THIS MEETING BUT IT WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE PAVED THE WAY FOR A CONFERENCE BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER, HAROLD MACMILLAN.

AFTERWARD, KHRUSHCHEV PUT IN A BRIEF APPEARANCE AT THE MORNING MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY. KEEPING UP HIS FAST PACE, HE ARRANGED TO ATTEND THREE SEPARATE DIPLOMATIC RECEPTIONS TONIGHT.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS WERE INCLINED TO DOUBT KHRUSHCHEV'S VERSION OF HOW MUCH SUPPORT HE GOT FROM TITO FOR MOSCOW'S CONTROVERSIAL POLICIES.

TITO HAS GIVEN NO SIGN SINCE ARRIVING OF FORSAKING HIS INDEPENDENT NEUTRAL POLICY, NOR OF BACKING KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMAND THAT THE U.N. BE OVERHAULED AND THAT SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD BE REPLACED.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD NEWSMEN--IN REPLYING TO QUESTIONS--THAT HAMMARSKJOLD'S FATE HADN'T EVEN BEEN DISCUSSED WITH TITO OR WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER, KOCA POPOVIC, WHO ALSO ATTENDED THE MEETING.

THE SOVIET LEADER SAID THAT HE AND TITO DID DISCUSS YUGOSLAV-SOVIET RELATIONS BUT HE REFUSED TO ELABORATE.

A SOVIET SPOKESMAN SAID AFTERWARD IN A FORMAL STATEMENT THAT THE TWO MEN RANGED OVER "MEASURES TO SAFEGUARD THE PEACE." HE SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED ONLY DISARMAMENT, THE SITUATION IN THE TROUBLED CONGO AND THE NECESSITY TO WIPE OUT COLONIALISM.

KHRUSHCHEV STAGED ANOTHER OF HIS IMPROMPTU SIDEWALK NEWS CONFERENCES WHILE HE STROLLED UP AND DOWN IN FRONT OF THE SIDEWALK AWAITING TITO'S ARRIVAL.

AGAIN HE SAID HE HAD NO PLAN TO MEET WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. NOR WOULD HE TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN TRYING TO ARRANGE SUCH

A CONFERENCE, HE MADE CLEAR.

"NOBODY TOLD ME I AM TO TALK WITH HIM," HE SAID TERSELY IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION.

SCORNFULLY, HE DISMISSED A COMPLAINT FROM UNION PRESIDENT WALTER REUTHER OF THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS THAT RUSSIA PRACTICED ANTI-SEMITISM.

"WE DON'T ANSWER TO DOG'S BARKING. A REASONABLE PERSON MERELY PASSES BY."

KHRUSHCHEV AT FIRST STARTLED REPORTERS BY SEEMINGLY ANNOUNCING THAT HE AND TITO HAD PATCHED UP THE YUGOSLAV-SOVIET IDEOLOGICAL FIGHT.

HE APPARENTLY MISUNDERSTOOD OR DID NOT HEAR A REPORTER'S QUESTION ABOUT WHETHER THEY HAD DISCUSSED THIS DISPUTE.

"WE HAVE FULLY COME TO TERMS," HE SAID IN RUSSIAN. LATER, IT BECAME CLEAR HE WAS TALKING ONLY ABOUT THE SPECIFIC FOREIGN POLICY PROBLEMS HE HAD TALKED OVER WITH TITO.

RA20PFD

A140'

BULLETIN

SUB

NEW YORK, SEPT. 28 (AP)—SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SAID TODAY HE AND YUGOSLAVIAN PRESIDENT TITO HAVE AGREED OR ARE "VERY CLOSE" ON THE PROBLEMS OF DISARMAMENT, THE CONGO AND STEPS TO SAFEGUARD PEACE.

THE SOVIET LEADER, A BIG GRIN ON HIS FACE, ANNOUNCED THIS AFTER HE HAD MET PRIVIATELY FOR ONE HOUR AND 45 MINUTES WITH THE YUGOSLAV MARSHAL, WHO HAS BUCKED MOSCOW DOMINATION.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE AND TITO DID NOT DISCUSS COMMUNIST IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES. HE SAID THEY AVOIDED THIS BECAUSE KHRUSHCHEV IS IN NEW YORK IN HIS ROLE AS PRIME MINISTER WHILE TITO IS A PRESIDENT.

KHRUSHCHEV, WITH TITO STANDING BESIDE HIM, CREATED A BIG FLURRY OF EXCITEMENT AT FIRST BY APPEARING TO ANNOUNCE THAT THE TWO MEN HAD SETTLED THE BITTER IDEOLOGICAL DISPUTE THAT HAS KEPT YUGOSLAVIA OUT OF THE SOVIET CAMP SINCE 1948.

A NEWSMAN ASKED IF THEY HAD SETTLED THEIR IDEOLOGICAL QUARREL. KHRUSHCHEV APPARENTLY DID NOT HEAR THE NATURE OF THE QUESTION AND SHOT BACK: "WE HAVE FULLY COME TO TERMS."

IN REPLY TO FURTHER QUESTIONS, HOWEVER, HE MADE IT CLEAR THAT HE AND TITO DID NOT SEEK TO RECONCILE THEIR DIFFERENCES ON WHETHER YUGOSLAVIA SHOULD TAKE ORDERS FROM MOSCOW.

"OUR VIEWPOINTS COINCIDE OR ARE VERY CLOSE ON ALL QUESTIONS DISCUSSED," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

HE WENT ON TO LIST THE QUESTIONS DISCUSSED AS DISARMAMENT, THE CONGO AND MEASURES FOR "SAFEGUARDING OF PEACE."

KHRUSHCHEV REPORTED THAT HE AND TITO DID NOT GET INTO THE SOVIET DEMAND THAT UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD BE FIRED.

AGAIN, KHRUSHCHEV WAS ASKED ABOUT A POSSIBLE MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS HE IS ALMOST DAILY. THIS TIME THE QUESTION WAS: DID TITO AND KHRUSHCHEV DISCUSS SUCH A PROSPECT?

"NYET" (NO), KHRUSHCHEV RETORTED.

KHRUSHCHEV SEEMED IN A JOLLIER MOOD AFTER THE MEETING THAN HE WAS WHEN HE GREETED TITO ON THE SIDEWALK IN FRONT OF HIS HEAVILY-GUARDED PARK AVENUE RESIDENCE EARLIER. AT THAT TIME HE SEEMED GRUMPY AND BARELY TALKED WITH NEWSMEN CLUSTERED AROUND THE ENTRANCE.

THE SOVIET DELEGATION ISSUED A STATEMENT AFTERWARD DESCRIBING THE TALKS AS "FRANK."

THEY COVERED "INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS OF MUTUAL INTEREST." THE

STATEMENT ADDED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED "LIQUIDATION OF COLONIALISM" AMONG THE TOPICS THAT KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE TALKED OVER WITH TITO.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AND YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC ATTENDED THE TALK ALONG WITH SOVIET AND YUGOSLAV U.N. ADVISERS.

SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS AND OTHER UNIDENTIFIED ISSUES ALSO CAME UP, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

KHRUSHCHEV WARMLY GREETED TITO ON THE SIDEWALK WHEN THE YUGOSLAV MARSHAL RIVED. KHRUSHCHEV VIGOROUSLY PUMPED HIS ARM AND WRAPPED HIS LEFT ARM AROUND TITO'S SHOULDER IN A FRIENDLY HUG.

WHILE WAITING FOR TITO, KHRUSHCHEV TALKED BRIEFLY TO NEWSMEN WITHOUT ANY OF THE USUAL QUIPS AND JOKES HE USES TO SPICE HIS LANGUAGE.

THE KREMLIN BOSS SHRUGGED ASIDE A QUESTION ABOUT WHETHER HE WOULD MEET WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WITH THESE WORDS:

"NOBODY TOLD ME THAT I AM TO TALK TO HIM."

IN WASHINGTON, THE WHITE HOUSE AGAIN DECLINED COMMENT ON ANY OF THE VARIOUS SUGGESTIONS FOR AN EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING. ASSOCIATE PRESS SECRETARY ANNE WHEATON SAID THERE WERE NO PLANS FOR ANY SUCH MEETING AND NO CHANGE SINCE THE PRESIDENT REMARKED AT A RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE THAT, AS SHE PUT IT, THE CHANCES WERE SLIM.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE DID NOT PLAN TO BE ON HAND TO BID GOODBY TODAY TO CUBA'S FIDEL CASTRO BECAUSE "I HAVE ALREADY SAID GOODBY TO HIM."

A NEWSMEN ASKED IF HE HAD ANY REPLY TO MAKE TO CHARGES BY WALTER REUTHER AFL-CIO AUTO WORKERS PRESIDENT, THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE PURSUED ANTI-SEMITIC POLICIES.

KHRUSHCHEV SHOOK HIS HEAD DOURLY AND REPLIED VIA HIS INTERPRETER: "WE DON'T ANSWER TO DOG'S BARKING. A REASONABLE PERSON MERELY PASSES BY."

KHRUSHCHEV ALL BUT IGNORED A QUESTION ABOUT WHETHER RUSSIA HAS SHOT A MAN INTO SPACE YET AND RETURNED HIM SUCCESSFULLY. HE LOOKED UP AT THE SKY AND SHOOK HIS HEAD WITHOUT COMMENT.

KHRUSHCHEV'S ONLY GAY MOMENT CAME WHEN HE STROLLED OUT ONTO THE SIDEWALK AND WAVED AT HUNTER COLLEGE COEDS WHO WERE LEANING OUT OF WINDOWS IN A BUILDING ACROSS THE STREET TO WATCH HIM.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY LORD HOME MET PRIVATELY WITH KHRUSHCHEV AT THE SOVIET LEADER'S PARK AVENUE HEADQUARTERS JUST BEFORE TITO ARRIVED.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SUBSEQUENTLY ANNOUNCED THAT BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN WOULD MEET WITH KHRUSHCHEV SOMETIME TOMORROW AFTERNOON AT A SITE NOT YET DETERMINED. THE PARLEY WILL FOLLOW MACMILLAN'S ADDRESS TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

EARLIER, KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE WAS WILLING TO BE LOCKED UP IN A ROOM WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER UNTIL WHITE SMOKE--THE SIGNAL OF AGREEMENT--FLOATED OUT OF THE CHIMNEY.

THE ATHEISTIC SOVIET PREMIER QUICKLY SNAPPED UP THIS COLLEGE OF CARDINALS IDEA WHEN IT WAS SUGGESTED LAST NIGHT. HE PEDDLED IT AGAIN DURING HIS ROUND OF SOCIALIZING AT DIPLOMATIC RECEPTIONS.

"ALTHOUGH I AM NOT A CATHOLIC. I AM FAMILIAR WITH THE PROCEDURE. AND I AGREE," THE BOUNCY KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIS FIRST HOST OF THE EVENING, URUGUAYAN U.N. DELEGATE EDUARDO VICTOR HAEDO, WHO INITIALLY BROACHED THE SCHEME.

THE URUGUAYAN REFERRED TO THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH'S METHOD OF PICKING ITS POPE. THE CARDINALS ARE LOCKED TIGHT INSIDE THE VATICAN FOR THEIR DELIBERATIONS. NOT UNTIL WHITE SMOKE POURS FROM THE CHIMNEY OF THEIR STOVE DOES THE OUTSIDE WORLD KNOW THEY HAVE AGREED ON A NEW POPE.

AFTER KHRUSHCHEV RETOLD THE STORY WITH GUSTO AT A CZECHOSLOVAK RECEPTION, A NEWSMAN SUGGESTED THE KREMLIN BOSS UNDER THIS METHOD MIGHT FIND HIMSELF ROOMING WITH EISENHOWER FOR QUITE A SPELL.

"IF THEY LOCK YOU IN. WHAT CAN YOU DO?" KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED.

AND. KHRUSHCHEV ADDED. HE IS PREPARED TO WAFT THE SMOKE SIGNAL FROM THE INDIAN PEACE PIPE A NEW YORKER GAVE HIM LAST WEEK.

PROSPECTS OF AN EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV GET-TOGETHER ACTUALLY SEEMED MORE REMOTE THAN EVER. KHRUSHCHEV, BLAMING EISENHOWER FOR THE COLLAPSE OF THEIR 1959 CAMP DAVID HARMONY, MADE PLAIN HE WOULD NOT MOVE FIRST FOR ANOTHER MEETING. EISENHOWER LEFT TOWN DETERMINED NOT TO SEE KHRUSHCHEV UNTIL THE RUSSIAN CHANGES HIS TUNE.

KHRUSHCHEV DID ASSURE NEWSMEN THAT IF THE UNITED NATIONS ISN'T REVAMPED TO HIS LIKING, "WE WON'T START A WAR--SLEEP IN PEACE."

HE PROFESSED IGNORANCE AND INDIFFERENCE AS TO WHETHER HIS PLAN TO SPLIT THE U.N. MACHINERY INTO THREE VETO-WIELDING BLOCS WOULD WIN OUT IN A U.N. VOTE. PREDICTIONS ARE IT WON'T.

ON DISARMAMENT, HE SAID: "IF YOU ACCEPT MY FORMULATION ON DISARMAMENT I WILL ACCEPT ANY FORMULATION YOU MAKE ON CONTROLS."

THE SQUAT, 66-YEAR-OLD KREMLIN BOSS JOKED CHIN-TO-CHIN WITH A PRESS OF REPORTERS FOR MUCH OF THE EVENING IN SEEMING UNCONCERN OVER HIS LATEST U.N. SETBACK, THE DECISION NOT TO CONSIDER NOW ADMITTING RED CHINA TO THE WORLD BODY.

ALTHOUGH HE HAS PROTESTED THAT THE AMERICAN PRESS HAS TRIED TO PORTRAY HIM AS A DRUNKARD, HE BYPASSED HIS USUAL ORANGE JUICE IN FAVOR OF CHAMPAGNE AT THE URUGUAYAN RECEPTION.

WITH THE CZECHS HE TOOK TO BEER. HE JUST COULDN'T REFUSE THIS PRODUCT OF HIS HOSTS, HE EXPLAINED, DOWNING HIS FIRST GLASS IN 10 MINUTES AND DRAINING ANOTHER SOON AFTER.

THEN HE WARMED UP FOR HIS THIRD SOCIAL ENGAGEMENT OF THE EVENING, A DINNER SERVED BY INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU, BY EATING TWO LARGE PIECES OF KNOCKWURST.

JL/BJ318AED

A91

WITH KHRUSHCHEV (200)

BY JOHN SCALI

NEW YORK, SEPT. 28 (AP)--NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WHISKED THROUGH TWO DIPLOMATIC RECEPTIONS TONIGHT, DISPENSING FREE ADVICE ON EVERYTHING FROM WINTER VACATIONS TO HOW TO HANDLE CUBA'S FIDEL CASTRO.

CASTRO WILL BE A GOOD NEIGHBOR IF ONLY AMERICANS DON'T TRY TO "CHOKE" HIM AND HIS COUNTRY, HE SAID.

AS FOR WINTER VACATIONS, KHRUSHCHEV SAID THEY WERE ALL RIGHT BUT THAT HE LIKES TO REST IN THE SUMMER BETTER AT HIS DACHA (SUMMER HOUSE) ON THE CRIMEA.

SURROUNDED BY A DOZEN SECURITY MEN, KHRUSHCHEV ATTENDED FANCY RECEPTIONS GIVEN BY CROWN PRINCE MOULAY HASSAN OF MOROCCO AND THE NEPAL DELEGATION.

IT WAS STRIPPED OF A GAY, FRIENDLY NIGHT FOR THE SOVIET DICTATOR, WITH NO OFF-THE-CUFF REMARKS ABOUT FOREIGN POLICY PROBLEMS.

HE TOOK ONE LOOK AT MRS. HALIMA ANEGAY, THE BEAUTIFUL CULTURAL ATTACHE OF THE MOROCCAN EMBASSY, AND SAID SHE COULD COME TO MOSCOW ANY TIME SHE CHOSE.

TO ANOTHER GUEST WHO CHATTED WITH HIM, KHRUSHCHEV SAID AMERICANS ARE "VERY GOOD PEOPLE BUT THE RUSSIANS ARE GOOD PEOPLE, TOO."

ONE WOMAN AT THE NEPAL RECEPTION TOLD KHRUSHCHEV HE WAS AN INTELLIGENT MAN BUT, SHE WENT ON, "WHY DON'T YOU MAKE CASTRO BEHAVE?"

KHRUSHCHEV, DRAWING ON HIS STORE OF HOMEY FABLES AND ANECDOTES, TOLD HIS QUESTIONER THAT HE ONCE HAD A SPARROW.

WHENEVER HE SQUEEZED THE SPARROW TOO TIGHT, THE BIRD WOULD BITE HIS FINGERS. SO, HE ADVISED;

"DON'T TRY TO CHOKE CASTRO AND HE WILL BE A GOOD NEIGHBOR."

AS849PED

A28UN

AMS BUDGET (1,000)

NIGHT LEAP COUNCIL ROUNDUP

BY WILLIAM L. BROWN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 28 (AP)--BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN PLANS TO LAY BEFORE SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AN

URGENT APPEAL TO BREAK DOWN BARRIERS NOW PREVENTING DISCUSSION OF DANGEROUS WORLD PROBLEMS, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES REPORTED TODAY. MACMILLAN, PLAYING A KEY ROLE IN WESTERN STRATEGY, ADDRESSES THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TOMORROW IN ADVANCE OF A FACE-TO-FACE MEETING WITH THE SOVIET LEADER. THE INFORMANTS SAID HIS AIM IS TO SALVAGE SOMETHING FROM THIS HISTORIC 15TH SESSION AND PREVENT IT FROM ENDING IN DISASTROUS DIPLOMATIC FAILURE.

FURIOUS DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY PRECEDING HIS APPEARANCE INDICATED IT WILL MARK A CRITICAL JUNCTURE IN THE DEBATE.

MACMILLAN'S SPEECH, THE INFORMANTS SAID, WILL BE PITCHED TO A LOW KEY. HE WILL FOLLOW LINES SIMILAR TO THOSE PRESENTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER A WEEK AGO AND INDICATE TO THE 96-MEMBER WORLD ORGANIZATION THAT THE WEST IS KEEPING AN OPEN MIND ON APPROACHES TO SUCH URGENT ISSUES AS DISARMAMENT AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS CONTROL.

BUT THE BRITISH LEADER WILL PRESENT FORCEFULLY POINTS LIKE THESE:

1. THE WEST IS WILLING TO DISCUSS AND EXPLORE ANY AVENUES TOWARD A COMMON GROUND FOR APPROACHING THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT.
2. BRITAIN AND THE WEST ARE UNALTERABLY OPPOSED TO KHRUSHCHEV'S TERMS FOR EXPANDING THE EXISTING BUT PRACTICALLY DEFUNCT 10-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE. KHRUSHCHEV WANTS FIVE "NEUTRAL" NATIONS ADDED TO THE FIVE WESTERN AND FIVE COMMUNIST NATIONS ON THE COMMITTEE. THE WEST CONSIDERS SUCH A ~~PROPOSAL~~ UNREPRESENTATIVE.
3. THE WEST IS UNALTERABLY OPPOSED TO ANY PLAN TO TAMPER WITH THE PEACE-MAKING MACHINERY OF THE U.N. OR THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S OFFICE. KHRUSHCHEV HAS SAID HE WILL NOT DISCUSS DISARMAMENT UNTIL SOME CONSIDERATION IS GIVEN TO HIS PROPOSAL TO ABOLISH THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S OFFICE.

4. BRITAIN HAS NO INTENTION OF OCCUPYING THE ROLE OF "CONCILIATOR" OR "MEDIATOR" BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, OR BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. IN A WORD, THE U.N.--AND THE RUSSIANS--WILL BE GIVEN TO UNDERSTAND THAT THE WESTERN FRONT WILL HOLD FIRM.

ASSEMBLY DELEGATES LARGELY MARKED TIME, WAITING FOR DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MAJOR CONTEST BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. A SPARSELY ATTENDED PLENARY MEETING LISTENED TO ROUTINE SPEECHES OF DELEGATION LEADERS IN THE GENERAL POLICY DEBATE.

THE UNITED STATES ASKED SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO ADD TO THIS SESSION'S AGENDA THE QUESTION OF A U.N. PROGRAM FOR INDEPENDENCE AND DEVELOPMENT OF NEW AFRICAN NATIONS ALONG LINES PROPOSED LAST WEEK IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ADDRESS.

AND IN THE CORRIDORS WEST GERMANY'S OBSERVER, KARL-HEINRICH KNAPPSTEIN, DISTRIBUTED TO CORRESPONDENTS A BITTER STATEMENT ACCUSING THE COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS OF SLANDERING CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S REGIME. THE WEST GERMANS, POINTING OUT THEY ARE NOT U.N. MEMBERS BECAUSE OF "THE VETO POLICIES OF THE SOVIET UNION," RETORTED TO THE COMMUNISTS THAT THE CONTINUED DIVISION OF GERMANY IS A RESULT OF WORLD TENSION CREATED BY COMMUNISM AND NOT A CAUSE OF THAT TENSION.

BUT THE LUMINARIES IN THE UNITED STATES FOR THIS SESSION SPENT MUCH OF THE DAY AWAY FROM THE ASSEMBLY, INVOLVED IN A WHIRL OF DIPLOMATIC MANEUVERING IN PREPARATION FOR FIREWORKS TO COME.

PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WAS CLOSETED FOR NEARLY TWO HOURS WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF COMMUNIST-RULED YUGOSLAVIA, AND ANNOUNCED THEREAFTER THE TWO WERE "VERY CLOSE" IN THEIR VIEWS OF DISARMAMENT, THE CONGO CRISIS AND STEPS TOWARD WORLD PEACE. KHRUSHCHEV SAID THEY AVOIDED DISCUSSING COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY, ON WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN AT ODDS.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE MEETING BY THE SOVIET U.N. MISSION SAID THEIR DISCUSSION HAD BEEN FRANK AND HAD INCLUDED THE QUESTION OF SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS. THE TWO HAD EMERGED IN A JOVIAL, FRIENDLY MOOD.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER ARRANGED A SERIES OF MEETINGS WITH U.N. LEADERS AT HIS WALDORF TOWERS HEADQUARTERS. HE PLANNED TO BE ON HAND TOMORROW FOR MACMILLAN'S SPEECH TO THE

30.24-13039

ASSEMBLY.

MACMILLAN'S CONFERENCE SCHEDULE TODAY INCLUDED MEETINGS WITH GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA. NEITHER NEHRU NOR MACMILLAN HAD ANY COMMENT ON THEIR 90-MINUTE MEETING, BUT NEHRU IS A KEY FIGURE AMONG THE NEUTRALISTS WHOSE INFLUENCE IS STRONG AT THIS SESSION.

MACMILLAN'S TALK WITH NASSER WAS HIS FIRST FORMAL MEETING WITH THE U.A.R. LEADER SINCE BRITAIN AND EGYPT BROKE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS FOUR YEARS AGO OVER THE SUEZ CRISIS AND THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI INVASION OF THE SINAI PENINSULA.

WHILE MACMILLAN WAS ENGAGED IN THESE ACTIVITIES, HIS FOREIGN SECRETARY, LORD HOME, AND BRITAIN'S PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N., SIR PATRICK DEAN, TALKED WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO ON POSSIBLE AVENUES TO A RESUMPTION OF DISARMAMENT TALKS.

SHOWDOWN VOTES ON KEY ISSUES ARE IN THE OFFING IN THE ASSEMBLY WHICH WILL INDICATE THE RELATIVE STRENGTH OF THE COMMUNIST AND WESTERN BLOCS AND WHICH WILL BE WATCHED CAREFULLY FOR ANY INDICATION WHETHER EITHER SIDE HAS PICKED UP OR LOST INFLUENCE AMONG NEW AND LARGELY NEUTRAL NATIONS.

THE DAY BEGAN AGAINST A BACKDROP OF TWO SMARTING DEFEATS FOR KHRUSHCHEV IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S STEERING COMMITTEE AFTER A WRANGLE WHICH LASTED INTO THE EARLY MORNING HOURS. THE COMMITTEE, FOR THE 10TH YEAR, REJECTED A SOVIET DEMAND TO PLACE THE QUESTION OF RED CHINA'S U.N. REPRESENTATION ON THE AGENDA. IT ALSO PUT OFF KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMAND FOR "IMMEDIATE" DEBATE ON HIS CHARGE AGAINST THE WEST OF AGGRESSION IN THE CONGO.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS LEFT KHRUSHCHEV IN A SOMEWHAT GRUMPY MOOD EARLY IN THE DAY. BUT HE RECOVERED HIS EBULLIENCE IN THE AFTERNOON AS HE

SHOWED UP AT THE ASSEMBLY SESSION IN TIME TO CATCH PART OF A LONG ADDRESS BY COMMUNIST BOSS TODOR ZHIVKOV OF BULGARIA, ONE OF THE TRAIN OF EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITE LEADERS WHO ACCOMPANIED HIM HERE.

ZHIVKOV'S ADDRESS WAS LARGELY AN ECHO OF THE POSITIONS TAKEN BY KHRUSHCHEV FRIDAY.

KHRUSHCHEV INDICATED HE WILL REMAIN IN THE UNITED STATES AT LEAST UNTIL AFTER PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA ADDRESSES THE ASSEMBLY, WHICH MAY ON MONDAY. HE SAID HE MIGHT STAY ON EVEN LONGER.

ASKED ONCE A GAIN ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE HAD NO PLANS FOR ONE, AND IN WASHINGTON THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THE CHANCES OF SUCH A GET-TOGETHER REMAINED EXTREMELY SLIM.

ONE OF THE MOST CONTROVERSIAL FIGURES AT THIS SESSION, PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO OF CUBA, ALSO HAD A MEETING WITH THE U.A.R.'S PRESIDENT NASSER IN ADVANCE OF THE CUBAN LEADER'S DEPARTURE FOR HAVANA. CASTO SAID HE HOPED TO BE BACK TO LOOK IN ONCE AGAIN ON THIS SESSION.

TALKING WITH NEWSMEN, CASTRO DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST, REMARKING THAT "HISTORY WILL TELL WHAT WE ARE." HIS MARATHON U.N. ASSEMBLY ADDRESS MONDAY DENOUNCED THE UNITED STATES AND SUPPORTED THE SOVIET UNION ON ALL MAJOR ISSUES.

ML409PEDNM

A126UN

FIRST LEAD U.N. (400)
BY RELMAN MORIN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 28 (AP)--NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, SMARTING UNDER SHARP DEFEATS ON TWO OF HIS MAJOR OBJECTIVES, FIGURED PROMINENTLY TODAY IN CRITICAL HUDDLES OF GOVERNMENT CHIEFS IN ADVANCE OF U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHOWDOWN VOTES.

THE ASSEMBLY'S 21-MEMBER STEERING COMMITTEE WRANGLIED UNTIL

THE EARLY MORNING HOURS IN A MEETING WHICH RESULTED IN SETBACKS FOR THE SOVIET PREMIER ON THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA AND IMMEDIATE DEBATE ON HIS CHARGES OF WESTERN "AGGRESSION" IN AFRICA'S CONGO. HE ALSO FAILED TO BUILD SUPPORT FOR HIS EFFORTS TO UNDERMINE THE OFFICE OF SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

AS THE ASSEMBLY POLICY DEBATE RESUMED, KHRUSHCHEV WAS IN CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF COMMUNIST-RULED YUGOSLAVIA AT SOVIET J.N. DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS. THAT WAS ONLY ONE OF A WHIRL OF HIGH-LEVEL CONFERENCES. KHRUSHCHEV MEETS BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER, HAROLD MACMILLAN, TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

TITO AND KHRUSHCHEV EMERGED FROM THEIR CONFERENCE IN A JOVIAL MOOD. KHRUSHCHEV ANNOUNCED THEIR VIEWS WERE "VERY CLOSE" ON MAJOR ISSUES SUCH AS DISARMAMENT, THE CONGO CRISIS AND THE APPROACH TO WORLD PEACE. BUT HE SAID THE TWO HAD NOT DISCUSSED COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY, ON WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN AT ODDS FOR YEARS. TITO HAS BEEN OCCUPYING THE ROLE HERE OF A SPOKESMAN FOR NEUTRALISTS.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER HELD A SERIES OF MEETINGS WITH DELEGATES OF VARIOUS NATIONS IN ADVANCE OF A MAJOR WESTERN REPLY TO KHRUSHCHEV TO BE DELIVERED IN THE ASSEMBLY BY MACMILLAN TOMORROW.

THE BIG TEST OF RELATIVE STRENGTH OF THE SOVIET AND WESTERN SIDES IN THE FATEFUL DEBATE WILL COME WHEN THE 96-MEMBER ASSEMBLY DISCUSSES IN FULL SESSION THE AGENDA ITEMS TAKEN UP IN THE LONG OVERNIGHT WRANGLE BY THE STEERING COMMITTEE. THE WORLD WILL WATCH CLOSELY TO DETERMINE JUST HOW MUCH STRENGTH EITHER SIDE HAS PICKED UP OR LOST.

THERE IS NO CHANCE, HOWEVER, THAT THE ASSEMBLY WILL OVERRIDE THE DECISIONS OF THE STEERING COMMITTEE, WHICH RECOMMENDED FOR THE 10TH YEAR NOT TO PUT THE QUESTION OF SEATING RED CHINA ON THIS YEAR'S AGENDA.

THE RUSSIANS LOST OUT, TOO, IN THEIR PRESSURE FOR IMMEDIATE DEBATE ON KHRUSHCHEV'S CONTENTION OF "AGGRESSION IN THE CONGO AND THE CREATION THERE OF A BREEDING GROUND OF TENSION. THE COMMITTEE STOPPED A SOVIET DRIVE TO PUT THIS BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY AT ONCE.

THIS WAS A FOUNDATION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S ASSAULT UPON HAMMARSKJOLD AND OF HIS USE OF THE TERM "STOOGES" IN HIS CHARGES THAT THE SECRETARY GENERAL ABUSED THE OFFICE TO THE ADVANTAGE OF THE WEST IN THE CONGO CRISIS. THE COMMITTEE APPROVED A BRITISH MOTION TO ADJOURN DEBATE ON CONGO, THUS PUTTING OFF ACTION UNTIL LATER ON.

ASSEMBLY DELEGATES WILL BE WATCHING CLOSELY FOR THE VOTES AND ATTITUDES OF NEW AFRICAN MEMBERS ON SUCH ISSUES WHEN THEY COME UP FOR FULL DRESS DISCUSSION EVENTUALLY IN THE ASSEMBLY.

KHRUSHCHEV'S POWERHOUSE DRIVE TO MARSHAL NEUTRALIST SUPPORT AGAINST HAMMARSKJOLD APPARENTLY HAS FAILED, A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID. ANDREW BERDING, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, SAID AT THE END OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STAY IN NEW YORK:

"WE FEEL THAT THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THE AFRICAN NATIONS, WHETHER THE OLDER MEMBERS OR NEW MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, ARE IN STRONG SUPPORT OF MR. HAMMARSKJOLD."

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER ENTERTAINED AFRICAN DELEGATES AT LUNCHEON LAST SUNDAY. BERDING SAID MANY OF THEM EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR HAMMARSKJOLD THEN.

THE STEERING COMMITTEE VOTED 12-7, WITH ONE ABSTENTION, NOT TO PUT THE SEATING OF RED CHINA ON THE AGENDA THIS YEAR. THE U.S. MADE THE RESOLUTION TO SHELVE THE QUESTION AGAIN.

SUPPORTING THE U.S. PROPOSAL WERE BRITAIN, FRANCE, NATIONALIST CHINA, THE UNITED STATES, PANAMA, ITALY, COSTA RICA, HAITI, PAKISTAN, CANADA, VENEZUELA AND JAPAN. VOTING AGAINST IT WERE THE SOVIET UNION, BULGARIA, ROMANIA, YUGOSLAVIA, CEYLON, IRAQ AND SUDAN. LIBYA ABSTAINED.

BITTER WORDS CRACKLED BETWEEN U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH AND COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES BEFORE THE VOTE.

WADSWORTH INDICTED COMMUNIST CHINA FOR AGGRESSION IN TIBET AND PRESSURE ON SOUTHEAST ASIA. HE SAID PEIPING PROCLAIMS THE

"EXTRAORDINARY DOCTRINE THAT THEY DO NOT FEAR A WORLDWIDE WAR FOUGHT WITH HYDROGEN BOMBS BECAUSE THEY SAY SUCH A WAR WOULD BRING THE WORLD TO COMMUNISM."

SOVIET MEMBERS -- QUOTING FIDEL CASTRO'S ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES IN HIS SPEECH MONDAY -- RETORTED THAT THE U.S. WAS NOT IN A POSITION TO CONDEMN "AGGRESSION BY OTHER NATIONS."

THE BATTLE OVER SCHEDULING A DEBATE ON THE CONGO WAS EVEN MORE ACRIMONIOUS.

THE SOVIET MOTION WAS TITLED "THREAT TO THE POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO." IN THE ATTACHED MEMORANDUM, THE RUSSIANS CALLED FOR "STOPPING BELGIAN AGGRESSION AGAINST THE REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO, REMOVING ALL INTER-VENTIONIST (MEANING NON-AFRICAN) TROOPS FROM ITS TERRITORY, PROTECTING ITS INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY FROM INFRINGEMENT BY THE COLONIALISTS."

AFTER MORE THAN FOUR HOURS OF DISPUTE, THE COMMITTEE VOTED TO SHELVE INDEFINITELY THE QUESTION OF WHETHER TO RECOMMEND TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT THE MATTER BE PLACED ON THE ASSEMBLY'S AGENDA. UNLIKE THE RED CHINA ISSUE, NO ASSEMBLY RATIFICATION IS CALLED FOR.

THE VOTE WAS 11-7, WITH ONE ABSTENTION, ON A BRITISH MOTION TO ADJOURN DEBATE.

VOTING IN FAVOR WERE BRITAIN, CANADA, NATIONALIST CHINA, COSTA RICA, FRANCE, HAITI, ITALY, JAPAN, PAKISTAN, PANAMA AND THE U.S. VENEZUELA ABSTAINED, SUDAN DID NOT VOTE AND CEYLON, IRAQ, LIBYA, BULGARIA, ROMANIA, YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET UNION VOTED AGAINST.

THE ACTION HAD THE EFFECT OF KEEPING THE ITEM OFF THE AGENDA FOR THE TIME BEING. IT WILL NOT BE RECONSIDERED UNTIL THE CHAIRMAN, ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT FREDERICK H. BOLAND OF IRELAND, OR THE MEMBERSHIP SHOULD DECIDE THE TIME WAS RIPE. BOLAND DID NOT VOTE ON EITHER ISSUE IN THE COMMITTEE.

THE MERRY-GO-ROUND OF PERSONAL DIPLOMACY WHIRLED AT A DIZZY PACE, MEANWHILE. PRIME MINISTERS AND PRESIDENTS RACED AROUND NEW YORK FOR A SERIES OF PRIVATE CONFERENCES THAT MERGED INTO THE COCKTAIL CIRCUIT AND DIPLOMATIC DINNERS.

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS VISITED BY BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN, INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC. AND CROWN PRINCE MOULAY EL HASSAN, VICE PREMIER OF MORROCO.

MACMILLAN ALSO HAD A 40-MINUTE TALK WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA. TITO SAID AFTERWARD, "I CAN ONLY SAY THAT THE TALK WAS VERY USEFUL."

WE DISCUSSED WAYS IN WHICH EASING OF TENSIONS COULD BE BROUGHT ABOUT."

MACMILLAN TOLD REPORTERS HE HOPES TO HAVE A PRIVATE TALK WITH KHRUSHCHEV. "I'M MEETING WITH EVERYBODY," HE SAID. BUT THE TIME AND PLACE HAS NOT BEEN SET, HE ADDED.

CASTRO--WHO ANNOUNCED HE WOULD RETURN TO HAVANA TODAY--CONFERRED ALONE WITH NASSER, TITO, WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, CHIEF OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, AND NEHRU.

NEHRU DROVE UP TO CASTRO'S HOTEL IN HARLEM FOR THEIR CONFAB. HE REFUSED TO TELL REPORTERS THE SUBSTANCE OF THE TALK. "WE ARE ALL LIVING IN PEACE," NEHRU SAID.

NEHRU ALSO WAS HOST AT A DINNER IN HIS HOTEL TO KHRUSHCHEV, CASTRO AND BETWEEN 50 AND 60 OTHER GOVERNMENT CHIEFS AND FOREIGN MINISTERS. AN INDIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE NO SPEECHES, NO TOASTS, AND NO REFERENCES TO POLITICS.

IN OTHER MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS YESTERDAY--

1. THE UNITED STATES, PARAGUAY, GUATEMALA AND NICARAGUA STRUCK BACK AT ALLEGATIONS MADE BY CASTRO IN HIS SPEECH MONDAY. THE LATIN AMERICAN DELEGATES ACCUSED CASTRO OF AGGRESSION AND ATTEMPTED INVASION OF THEIR TERRITORIES. WADSWORTH, IN A LOW-KEY REPLY, SAID THE UNITED STATES STILL WANTS FRIENDSHIP WITH THE CUBAN PEOPLE AND "WILL MAKE AVAILABLE WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS A DOCUMENT DEALING FULLY WITH THE ISSUES INVOLVED."

2. NASSER. IN A MAJOR SPEECH TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. URGED A

MEETING BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV TO PREPARE THE WAY FOR DISARMAMENT TALKS. "WE SUGGEST THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY RECOMMEND THAT THE TWO GREAT LEADERS SHOULD, UNDER THE STANDARD OF THE U.N., MEET EITHER BY THEMSELVES OR TOGETHER WITH THOSE WHOM YOU SELECT AMONG THOSE WHO ARE PRESENT HERE," HE SAID. HE ALSO ADVOCATED ADMITTING RED CHINA TO THE U.N. AND SAID "THE COLD WAR HAS REACHED A CLIMAX UNKNOWN SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II."

KHRUSHCHEV AT A PARTY LATER INDICATED HE EXPECTED THE INITIATIVE FOR A MEETING TO COME FROM EISENHOWER. BUT THE U.S. PRESIDENT HAS MADE CLEAR HE WILL NOT MEET KHRUSHCHEV UNTIL THE RUSSIANS FREE THE TWO AMERICAN FLIERS CAPTURED WHEN THEIR RB47 PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN BY A SOVIET FIGHTER OVER THE BARENTS SEA.

3. KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSED THAT THE 10-NATION COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT BE INCREASED TO 15 BY ADMITTING INDIA, INDONESIA, GHANA, MEXICO AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, ALL CLASSED AS NEUTRALISTS.

4. THE UNITED STATES IN A STATEMENT REPLIED THAT "THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION IS NOT PRIMARILY A PROBLEM OF THE STRUCTURE OF THE GOVERNING BODY. IT IS A QUESTION OF THE WILLINGNESS OF THE SOVIET UNION TO NEGOTIATE AN EQUITABLE AND REALISTIC AGREEMENT . . . THE U.S.S.R. ITSELF PROPOSED THE 10-NATION COMMITTEE."

5. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC DENIED PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT NASSER ASSURED EISENHOWER OF HIS SUPPORT OF HAMMARSKJOLD. "THE TALKS HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE SECRETARIAT," THE SPOKESMAN SAID, REFERRING TO NASSER'S PRIVATE CONFERENCE WITH EISENHOWER.

6. PRESIDENT KWAME NKRUMAH OF GHANA URGED AFRICAN AND ASIAN NATIONS TO REMAIN NEUTRAL IN THE GREAT EAST-WEST STRUGGLE. "MY EXPERIENCE AT THE U.N. THIS YEAR," HE SAID IN A SPEECH, "HAS MORE THAN FORTIFIED MY CONVICTION THAT A NEUTRALIST GROUP OF UNCOMMITTED NATIONS CAN EXERT A MORAL PRESSURE ON THE TWO MAIN BLOCS AND PREVENT THEM FROM PLUNGING ALL OF US INTO A HOLOCAUST."

7. CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER JOHN G. Diefenbaker, leaving New York for a brief return home, told reporters, "I AM NOT AS OPTIMISTIC FOR THE CONTRIBUTION THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL MAKE TO PEACE AS I WAS WHEN I FIRST LEARNED MR. KHRUSHCHEV WAS COMING HERE." HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY CHILLED THE OPTIMISTIC VIEW HE HAD HELD. DIEFENBAKER SAID HE WAS "DELIGHTED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPEECH."

8. WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, CHIEF OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, PROPOSED IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT THE U.N. CONDUCT A WORLD PLEBISCITE TO DETERMINE WHETHER ALL NATIONS WANT NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND LAUNCHING SITES OR GLOBAL DISARMAMENT. THIS WAS CONSIDERED A MANEUVER TO BRING AFRICAN PRESSURE FOR THE REMOVAL OF WESTERN BASES FROM THAT CONTINENT, AND AN ANSWER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR A PLEBISCITE AMONG THE WORLD'S PEOPLES TO DETERMINE WHICH ONES FEEL THEY STILL DO NOT HAVE SELF-GOVERNMENT.

9. THANAT KHOMAN, FOREIGN MINISTER OF THAILAND, TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HIS GOVERNMENT STRONGLY SUPPORTS HAMMARSKJOLD AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV'S CHARGES. HE ALSO SUGGESTED A U.N. INVESTIGATION INTO CHARGES THAT THAILAND IS INTERVENING IN THE PRESENT CIVIL STRIFE IN LAOS.

FF/JL446AED
A95 (330)

FIRST LEAD OUTSIDE THE U.N.
NEW YORK, SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE WORLD STAGE OF THE UNITED NATIONS LOST ITS STAR CUBAN PERFORMER TODAY, BUT GAINED A MIDDLE EAST POTENTATE AND THE PRESIDENT OF AN ORIENTAL REPUBLIC.

IDLEWILD AIRPORT UNDERWENT A HECTIC HOUR IN LATE AFTERNOON AS CUBAN PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO LEFT FOR HOME, A FEW MINUTES BEFORE THE ARRIVAL OF PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA AND KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN.

FIRST IN AT 3:40 P.M. EDT WAS SUKARNO, RESPLENDENT IN GRAY MILITARY UNIFORM, GOLD-HANDLED SWAGGER STICK AND BLACK TURBAN. HE DECLINED TO TALK TO NEWSMEN. AT THE END OF A RED CARPET HE WAS GREETED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED NATIONS, THE UNITED STATES, YUGOSLAVIA

30 24-13041

AND SIX AFRICAN STATES AND ONE ASIAN STATE.

THE RED CARPET ALSO WAS OUT FOR KING HUSSEIN WHEN HE ARRIVED AT 4:07 P.M. HE WORE A BLUE BUSINESS SUIT AND WAS HATLESS. HE WAS GREETED BY OFFICIALS FROM THE UNITED NATIONS, THE UNITED STATES AND VARIOUS ARAB NATIONS.

KING HUSSEIN SAID HE EXPECTS TO PRESENT A DIFFERENT ARAB VIEWPOINT AT THE U.N. THAN THAT OF PRESIDENT GAMAL NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC. HE QUESTIONED NASSER'S RIGHT TO SPEAK FOR THE ENTIRE ARAB WORLD.

CASTRO FLEW OUT OF IDLEWILD AT 3:14 P.M., BORNE ON THE WINGS OF A RUSSIAN AIRLINER MARKED WITH THE HAMMER AND SICKLE OF COMMUNISM. IT WAS LOANED TO HIM BY A NEW-FOUND FRIEND, SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, AFTER A LEGAL HASSLE PREVENTED CASTRO'S CUBAN AIRLINER FROM TAKING OFF.

THE SOVIET PLANE COULD ACCOMMODATE ONLY ABOUT 33 MEMBERS OF CASTRO'S PARTY AND 15 OTHER CUBANS WERE STRANDED IN THE GROUNDED PLANE, WHERE THEY SAT FOR HOURS DURING AN ARGUMENT OVER WHETHER THE PLANE'S SEIZURE WAS A VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW.

THE CUBANA FOUR-ENGINE TURBO PROP WAS REFUSED CLEARANCE ON GROUNDS IT WAS IN THE HANDS OF A RECEIVER AS SECURITY DURING A COURT WRANGLE OVER CUBAN DEBTS IN THIS COUNTRY.

LATER, MANUEL BISBE, CUBAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, FILED FORMAL PROTEST WITH U.N. SECY. GEN. DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, SAYING IT WAS INCONCEIVABLE THAT THE CUBAN DELEGATION'S PLANE WAS NOT ALLOWED TO LEAVE IDLEWILD "DESPITE THE FACT THAT IT IS FULLY COVERED BY DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY."

A U.S. SPOKESMAN AT THE UNITED NATIONS SAID A HEARING ON THE CASE WILL BE HELD IN A STATE COURT IN BROOKLYN THURSDAY.

HE SAID "THE U.S. VIEW IS THAT THE PLANE HAS SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY AND IS NOT ATTACHABLE."

CASTRO'S ARRIVAL IN HAVANA TOUCHED OFF ONE OF THE MOST ENTHUSIASTIC WELCOMES EVER SEEN IN THE CUBAN CAPITAL. A ROARING CROWD OF SUPPORTERS GREETED CASTRO AT THE AIRPORT AND LINED THE 15-MILE ROUTE TO DOWNTOWN HAVANA.

IN NEW YORK, THE BEARDED CASTRO'S FINAL WORDS WERE IN PRAISE OF KHRUSHCHEV, WHO DISPATCHED AN AMBASSADOR TO IDLEWILD TO WAVE CASTRO ON HIS WAY. THE CUBAN DECLARED:

"KHRUSHCHEV IS A GOOD FRIEND OF CUBA. HE IS A WONDERFUL AND SYMPATHETIC PERSONS."

A SIGH OF RELIEF FROM HIS HARASSED POLICE GUARD WAS CUT SHORT BY CASTRO'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT HE WILL BE BACK IN ABOUT 10 DAYS OR SO. HIS SAFETY AND HIS VERY LIFE HAVE BEEN A HEAVY BURDEN ON NEW YORK POLICE FOR THE PAST 10 DAYS.

"WE ARE GOING AWAY SATISFIED WITH OUR WORK HERE," CASTRO TOLD REPORTERS, AMID A CUBAN ENTOURAGE LADEN WITH PURCHASES FROM SOME OF MANHATTAN'S FINEST SHOPS.

HOWEVER, AT THE U.N., WHERE CASTRO ON MONDAY DELIVERED A 4 1/2 HOUR SPEECH, THERE WERE REPORTS HIS LUSTER HAD BEEN DIMMED BY HIS ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES, AND HIS APPARENT COMMITMENT TO THE SOVIET BLOC.

"I DON'T KNOW WHAT BLOC MEANS," CASTRO PROTESTED BEFORE HE LEFT. "I WILL ALWAYS VOTE FOR JUSTICE."

KHRUSHCHEV, MEANWHILE, SPENT HIS USUAL BUSY DAY, CONFERRING WITH VISITING DIPLOMATS AND POPPING IN AND OUT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. HE TALKED FIRST WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY LORD HOME, APPARENTLY AS A PRELUDE TO TOMORROW'S SCHEDULED MEETING WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN.

KHRUSHCHEV'S NEXT VISITOR WAS YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO, WHO CALLED AT SOVIET U.N. HEADQUARTERS. TITO BROKE WITH MOSCOW IN 1948, ALTHOUGH HE CONTINUED HIS PERSONAL DEDICATION TO COMMUNISM.

AFTER A MEETING OF ONE HOUR AND 45 MINUTES, KHRUSHCHEV WORE A BIG GRIN AS HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE AND TITO WERE VERY CLOSE TO AGREEMENT ON SUCH PROBLEMS AS WORLD DISARMAMENT.

COMMUNIST SOURCES SAID KHRUSHCHEV HAS NO IMMEDIATE PLANS FOR LEAVING THE UNITED STATES. HE EXPECTS TO STAY AT LEAST UNTIL INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ADDRESSES THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, PROBABLY NEXT WEEK.

CASTRO, WITH KHRUSHCHEV, HAD BEEN AMONG THE MOST UNPREDICTABLE OF THE ALL STAR CAST OF CHIEFS OF STATE, ASSEMBLED IN NEW YORK FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD. THE CUBAN WAS AMONG THE FIRST TO ARRIVE-- SEPT. 18.

THE BEARDED, FATIGUE-CLAD CASTRO STAGED AN ELABORATE WITHDRAWAL FROM A MIDTOWN HOTEL WHICH HE CLAIMED TO HAVE FOUND UNSATISFACTORY, AND SET UP HEADQUARTERS IN THE DEAD OF NIGHT AT THE HOTEL THERESA IN THE HEART OF HARLEM. THERE HE WAS VISITED BY KHRUSHCHEV THE DAY AFTER THE SOVIET PREMIER'S ARRIVAL.

OUTSIDE THE THERESA, DAY AND NIGHT, DEMONSTRATORS SURGED AND CHANTED AS HUNDREDS OF POLICE STROVE FOR ORDER. CUBAN DEMONSTRATORS ALSO BATTLED IN A WEST SIDE CAFE, ACCIDENTLY SHOOTING TO DEATH A 9-YEAR-OLD VENEZUELAN GIRL VISITING NEW YORK WITH HER PARENTS.

THERE WERE RUMORS OF WINE, WOMEN AND SONG IN THE 40 OR MORE ROOMS OF THE THERESA WHICH THE CUBAN DELEGATION OCCUPIED. BUT TODAY THE HOTEL'S OPERATOR, LOVE B. WOODS, TOLD NEWSMEN:

"THAT'S NOT TRUE. WE DON'T ALLOW LADIES IN HERE TO VISIT MEN UNLESS THEY ARE ACCOMPANIED BY THEIR HUSBANDS. AND WE DON'T ALLOW LADIES IN THE LOBBY AFTER 9 P.M."

THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS WHEN CASTRO QUIT HIS ORIGINAL HOTEL, THE SHELburne, THAT HIS PARTY HAD LEFT BEHIND EVIDENCE THAT THEY HAD PLUCKED CHICKENS AND COOKED MEALS IN THEIR ROOMS. AMONG MORE THAN 300 PIECES OF CUBAN LUGGAGE REMOVED FROM THE THERESA DURING THE DAY WAS A SMALL REFRIGERATOR. HOWEVER, WOODS SAID:

"THEY DIDN'T GIVE ME ANY TROUBLE WHILE THEY WERE HERE. I FOUND THE ROOMS IN VERY GOOD CONDITION."

REPORTERS THEN WERE ALLOWED A PEEK AT CASTRO'S NINTH-FLOOR SUITE. THEY FOUND A FULLY LOADED GARBAGE CAN IN THE BATHROOM. IN OTHER ROOMS THEY SAW CONSIDERABLE LITTER, MOSTLY PAPER COFFEE CONTAINERS AND SOME BEER BOTTLES.

CASTRO'S LAST ITEM OF BUSINESS BEFORE DEPARTURE WAS A TWO-HOUR CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT GAMAL NASSER.

NEITHER MAN COMMENTED ON THEIR TALKS. THEY SHOOK HANDS AS CASTRO LEFT AND NASSER THREW AN ARM AROUND THE CUBAN'S SHOULDERS.

EARLIER, CLEVELAND FINANCIER CYRUS EATON, WHO GAVE A LUNCHEON A FEW DAYS AGO FOR KHRUSHCHEV, VISITED CASTRO, AND CALLED HIM A MAN "WITH GREAT ENERGY AND AMBITION, AND DEVOTED TO HELPING HIS PEOPLE."

ABOUT 2,000 PERSONS GATHERED IN THE AREA OF THE THERESA AT 125TH STREET AND SEVENTH AVENUE TO CHEER CASTRO'S DEPARTURE BY MOTORCADE FOR IDLEWILD AIRPORT. THERE CASTRO BOARDED AN IL-18 SOVIET FOUR-ENGINE TURBO-PROP AIRLINER OPERATED BY AEROFLOT, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET AIRLINE.

RECENTLY, TWO CUBAN AIRLINERS WERE SEIZED UNDER ATTACHMENT AT IDLEWILD PURPORTEDLY IN SATISFACTION FOR DEBTS OWED IN THIS COUNTRY BY THE CASTRO REGIME. THUS CASTRO TOLD REPORTERS:

"YOU TAKE AWAY OUR PLANES. KHRUSHCHEV GIVES US A PLANE."

"NEVER DO THE SOVIETS SPEAK LIKE OWNERS," HE SAID. "THEY ALWAYS SPEAK AS OUR FRIENDS. KHRUSHCHEV HAS NOT DEMANDED ANYTHING FROM US."

THE CUBAN PRIME MINISTER HAD A GOOD WORD FOR AMERICANS IN GENERAL, SAYING THEY ARE NOT TO BLEM FOR WHAT HE CALLED THE LIES SPREAD ABOUT HIS COUNTRY. ASKED POINT-BLANK IF HE IS A COMMUNIST, CASTRO REPLIED:

"HISTORY WILL TELL WHAT WE ARE."

TITO WAS VISITED DURING THE DAY BY INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, AND MACMILLAN DROPPED IN ON NASSER IN LATE AFTERNOON. AN ARAB AIDE SAID THE LATTER TWO DISCUSSED WAYS OF ACHIEVING BETTER AND CLOSER

RELATIONS BETWEEN THEIR COUNTRIES.

LATER, NASSER AND TITO GOT TOGETHER FOR AN HOUR AT YUGOSLAV HEADQUARTERS. POLICE KEPT ABOUT 100 SHOUTING ANTI-COMMUNIST PICKETS A BLOCK AWAY.

DURING THE DAY KHRUSHCHEV RECEIVED PERMISSION FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO SPEND HIS SECOND SUCCESSIVE WEEKEND AT THE SOVIET U.N. ESTATE AT GLEN COVE ON LONG ISLAND.

SHORTLY AFTER DUSK, KHRUSHCHEV LEFT THE SOVIET U.N. HEADQUARTERS FOR A HOTEL PLAZA RECEPTION GIVEN BY THE MOROCCAN U.N. DELEGATION. HE SPENT ABOUT 20 MINUTES AT THE AFFAIR, CHATTING MOSTLY WITH CROWN PRINCE MOULAY HASSAN, MOROCCO'S VICE PREMIER. AT ONE POINT, KHRUSHCHEV CAUGHT A WOMAN REPORTER EAVESDROPPING AND REPRIMANDED HER WITH A FAINT SMILE.

"I DON'T KNOW WHAT THE ¹⁹⁶⁰ IS IN THE UNITED STATES, BUT IN THE SOVIET UNION THAT IS RUDE. WE CONSIDER THAT AN INSULT TO A MAN'S DIGNITY."

KING HUSSEIN ALSO APPEARED BRIEFLY AT THE RECEPTION.

LATER KHRUSHCHEV ATTENDED A RECEPTION BY THE NEPALESE U.N. DELEGATION. HE WAS IN A JOVIAL MOOD AS HE WAS LED BY NEPAL'S PRIMEMINISTER B. P. KOIRALA AMONG SOME 200 GUESTS. TITO ALSO WAS A GUEST AT THE AFFAIR.

A10 (570)

SF915PED

PMS BUDGET

CASTRO INTERPRETIVE

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 28 (AP)--FIDEL CASTRO GOES HOME TODAY --AND SO FAR AS HIS REPUTATION AS A STATESMAN IS CONCERNED, HE SHOULD HAVE STAYED IN HAVANA.

HE MAY STILL BE A HERO TO HIS REVOLUTIONARY COHORTS AT HOME, BUT IN THE EYES OF MANY A DELEGATE TO THE 96-MEMBER U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, CASTRO IS LEAVING THIS COUNTRY A SOMEWHAT BATTERED WARRIOR.

THE UNITED STATES DID WELL BY ITSELF LAST NIGHT. TO CASTRO'S INTERMINABLE TIRADE OF ALMOST FIVE HOURS, IN WHICH HE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR EVERY WOE CUBA EVER SUFFERED, U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH GAVE A DELIBERATELY SOFT, CALM REPLY.

THAT REPLY GAVE THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WORLD'S NATIONS THE IMPRESSION OF AN UNDERSTANDING, TOLERANT UNCLE SOOTHING A BADLY SPOILED CHILD.

CASTRO CAME OFF SECOND BEST, BY ALL ODDS. NOBODY DOUBTS THAT THE BEARDED ONE CAME TO NEW YORK WITH THE INTENTION OF DOING AS MUCH DAMAGE AS POSSIBLE TO THE UNITED STATES. HE MISSED HIS GOAL BY A WIDE MARGIN.

U.N. DELEGATES, ASSESSING THE IMPACT OF THE CUBAN PRIME MINISTER'S DEBUT BEFORE THE WORLD ORGANIZATION, INDICATED THEY THOUGHT CASTRO MIGHT EVEN HAVE CREATED SYMPATHY FOR THE UNITED STATES WHERE LITTLE SYMPATHY HAD EXISTED BEFORE.

IT USUALLY IS NOT DIFFICULT FOR A LATIN-AMERICAN SPEAKER TO WIN AN ATTENTIVE AUDIENCE WITH AN ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES. AMONG THE NEIGHBORS TO THE SOUTH THERE FREQUENTLY IS A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF SECRET--OR EVEN OPEN--SATISFACTION IN WATCHING RICH UNCLE SAM TAKE IT ON THE CHIN FROM ONE OF HIS LESS FORTUNATE LATIN RELATIVES.

THIS LATENT ANTI-YANKEE FEELING HAS BEEN CASTRO'S POLITICAL CAPITAL IN LATIN AMERICA, WHERE HE STILL CHARMS MANY AMONG THE MASSES AND RAISES HOPES AMONG THOSE OF THE EXTREME LEFT. BUT HE HAS FRIGHTENED MANY, TOO, AMONG THEM THE MEN WHO AT THE PRESENT TIME ARE RUNNING LATIN AMERICA'S OTHER GOVERNMENTS AND DOMESTIC AFFAIRS. HE DEEPENED THEIR FRIGHT WITH HIS U.N. APPEARANCE.

CASTRO'S SPEECH OBVIOUSLY FAILED TO AROUSE ENTHUSIASM FOR HIS DELEGATES OF YOUNG AFRICAN NATIONS, WITH A SORT OF FASCINATION, LOOKED ON AMAZED WHILE CASTRO SPOKE, FOLLOWING HIS GESTURES AND FACIAL EXPRESSIONS WITH AN ATTITUDE OF ASTONISHMENT.

POSSIBLY SOME OF THEM HAD BEEN MEASURING THE YOUNG CUBAN AS A POSSIBLE WESTERN HEMISPHERE ALLY FOR THE NOTION OF A BUFFER BLOC BETWEEN THE GREAT FORCES OF COMMUNISM AND THE WESTERN ALLIANCE. ANXIOUS YOUNG AFRICAN LEADERS WANT THEIR COUNTRIES' NEUTRALITY RESPECTED AND GUARDED.

WHAT THEY HEARD, HOWEVER, WAS THE SPEECH OF A MAN ALREADY COMMITTED TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC. THEIR INTEREST IN CASTRO AS A POTENTIAL NEUTRALIST SEEMED TO FADE.

AS FOR THE VETERAN REPRESENTATIVES FROM ASIA AND WESTERN EUROPE, THE ONLOOKER COULD ALMOST FEEL A SENSE OF SHOCK AMONG THEM AT THE BURLESQUE APPEARANCE AND APPROACH OF A MAN PURPORTING TO BE A STATESMAN.

THE U.N. IS A SOLEMN ASSEMBLAGE. MANY OF ITS DELEGATES BELIEVE DEEPLY IN THEIR MISSION TO CREATE A PEACEFUL WORLD.

CASTRO TOOK TO THE PLATFORM IN SHIRTSLEEVES, THE COLLAR OF HIS FAMILIAR FATIGUE UNIFORM OPEN. HE GAVE THE DELEGATES THE IMPRESSION THAT NOT EVEN THE GRAVE BUSINESS OF SEEKING PEACE IN THE WORLD COULD INTERRUPT HIS DETERMINED POSTURING.

THEY LISTENED TO HIM RAMBLE HOUR AFTER HOUR, USING UP TIME WHICH HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY ALLOTTED TO MORE IMPORTANT AFFAIRS. IT IS EXTREMELY UNLIKELY HE APPEARED TO MANY IN THE LIGHT OF A RESPONSIBLE LEADER.

HOW CASTRO LOOKED TO THE COMMUNISTS IS NOT IMPORTANT. WHATEVER KHRUSHCHEV AND THE COMMUNISTS THINK OF HIM IN PRIVATE, THEY WILL LIONIZE HIM PUBLICLY AS A HERO. FOR THE COMMUNISTS, CASTRO IS A SATISFACTORILY USABLE YOUNG MAN. THAT IS ALL THAT COUNTS TO THEM.

JL249PED

A19

BULLETIN

SECOND LEAD CASTRO

NEW YORK, SEPT. 28 (AP)-CUBAN PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO TOOK OFF ABOARD A SOVIET AIRLINER FOR CUBA TODAY WITH A PROMISE TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES "SOON."

AN AIDE OF THE CONTROVERSIAL CUBAN SAID THIS MEANT "PROBABLY IN A FEW DAYS," BUT POLICE SAID CASTRO HAD INFORMED THEM IT WOULD BE IN A WEEK OR 10 DAYS.

CASTRO WAS THE FIRST OF THE FOREIGN "BIG NAMES" ATTENDING THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION TO RETURN HOME. HIS PLANE TOOK OFF FROM IDLEWILD AIRPORT AT 3:14 P.M. (EDT).

THE BEARDED CUBAN TOLD NEWSMEN HIS FRIENDS, THE RUSSIANS, HAD MADE THE PLANE AVAILABLE TO HIM BECAUSE AMERICANS HAD SEIZED CUBAN PLANES. AIRCRAFT OF CUBAN AIRLINES HAVE BEEN ATTACHED BY A MIAMI FLA., ADVERTISING AGENCY FOR ALLGLEDLY UNPAID ADVERTISING BILLS.

CASTRO TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE AIRPORT THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV "IS A GOOD FRIEND OF CUBA; HE IS A WONDERFUL AND SYMPATHETIC PERSON."

TO A QUESTION WHETHER HE HIMSELF IS A COMMUNIST, CASTRO REPLIED:

"HISTORY WILL TELL US WHAT WE ARE."

A REPORTER ASKED WHETHER HE WAS AFRAID CUBA "WILL BE SWALLOWED UP BY THE RUSSIAN BEAR."

"NEVER HAVE THE CUBAN PEOPLE FELT SO FREE AS NOW," CASTRO REPLIED.

HE SAID AMERICANS WERE INTERESTED IN MONOPOLIES BUT THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD MADE NO DEMANDS ON CUBA.

THE NEWS THAT HE WOULD RETURN CAME JUST AS POLICE THOUGHT THEY WERE RID OF A SECURITY PROBLEM HIS PRESENCE HERE HAS POSED FOR THE PAST 11 DAYS.

CASTRO CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC FOR TWO HOURS AT THE U.A.R.'S UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS ON PARK AVENUE SHORTLY BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE.

CASTRO SPENT A TURBULENT 11 DAYS HERE AS HIS COUNTRY'S CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION.

A DETAIL OF 250 POLICEMEN WAS POSTED OUTSIDE THE HOTEL THERESA, WHERE HE HAS BEEN STAYING. A HEAVY POLICE GUARD WAS TO ESCORT

30 24-13043

HIS MOTORCADE TO IDLEWILD AIRPORT.

CASTRO MOVED TO THE THERESA IN NEGRO HARLEM AFTER CONTENDING HE WAS SUBJECTED TO "MISTREATMENT" AT A WHITE MIDTOWN HOTEL.

HIS STAY HERE HAS BEEN MARKED BY DEMONSTRATIONS AND FIGHTS BETWEEN HIS SUPPORTERS AND OPPONENTS, DURING WHICH A 9-YEAR-OLD JEWELRY GIRL WAS ACCIDENTALLY SHOT AND KILLED.

CYRUS EATON, INDUSTRIALIST WHO GAVE A LUNCHEON EARLIER THIS WEEK FOR SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, PAID A VISIT TO CASTRO DURING THE MORNING. HE CALLED THE MEETING "AN INTERESTING CONVERSATION."

HE SAID HE HAD FOUND THE PRIME MINISTER TO BE A MAN "WITH GREAT ENERGY AND AMBITION, AND DEVOTED TO HELPING HIS PEOPLE."

"I TOLD HIM I WAS INTERESTED IN THE INTEGRITY, SOUNDNESS AND POPULARITY OF THE AMERICAN DOLLAR," EATON TOLD REPORTERS. "AS A TAXPAYER, I AM NOT HAPPY ABOUT PUTTING UP MONEY TO BUY THE FRIENDSHIPS OF OTHER NATIONS."

ASKED IF HE WANTED TO PRESERVE CAPITALISM IN THE UNITED STATES, EATON REPLIED, "YES, I AM NOT INTERESTED IN WHETHER SOME OTHER COUNTRY ADOPTS SOCIALISM."

WITH MRS. EATON SITTING IN A WHEELCHAIR NEXT TO HIM IN THE HOTEL LOBBY, EATON SAID CASTRO HAD INVITED HIM AND MRS. EATON TO VISIT CUBA, AND THEY HAD ACCEPTED.

HE DID NOT SAY WHEN HE WOULD GO BUT SAID IT WOULD NOT BE AT THE SAME TIME KHRUSHCHEV PLANS TO GO THERE.

EATON SAID HE WANTED TO SEE WHETHER PREMIER CASTRO HAS THE SUPPORT OF THE PUBLIC.

DECLARING THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT CREATED BY "GENERALS AND POLITICIANS," EATON SAID, "WE HAVE REACHED THE STATE THAT WE'RE IN BECAUSE OF THE GENIUS OF INDUSTRIALISTS AND THE HARD WORK OF FARMERS AND LABORERS."

HE SAID THE CUBAN PREMIER WOULD LIKE TO SEE NORMAL RELATIONS REESTABLISHED BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND CUBA.

EATON SAID HE HAD BEEN IN CANADA AT ONE TIME AND HAD BOUGHT A BASKET, GIVING AN INDIAN A DOLLAR, AND THE INDIAN TOLD HIM "THREE CENTS MORE."

"EVEN THE INDIAN KNOWS WHAT THE AMERICAN DOLLAR IS WORTH," EATON DECLARED.

K1221PED

A96

WITH CASTRO

NEW YORK, SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE HOTEL BILL FOR FIDEL CASTRO AND HIS FELLOW CUBANS AT THE HOTEL THERESA IN HARLEM WAS PAID EVERY DAY--IN CASH.

LOVE B. WOODS, OPERATOR OF THE HOTEL, SAID THE CASH PAYMENT WAS HIS IDEA AND PART OF GENERAL HOTEL POLICY. HE SAID THE CASTRO PARTY HAD ORIGINALLY SOUGHT TO PAY BY CHECK.

WOODS SAID THAT EACH DAY AT ABOUT 4 P.M. A TALL MAN WHO SPOKE BOTH SPANISH AND ENGLISH FLUENTLY APPEARED AND SHELLLED OUT THE APPROXIMATELY \$800 A DAY CHARGED FOR THE ROOMS.

SF907PED

A169 (350)

SECOND LEAD PRECEDE MIAMI A158

BY RICHARD VALERIANI

HAVANA, SEPT. 29 (AP)-FIDEL CASTRO RETURNED HOME FROM THE UNITED NATIONS 1960 AND SAID AGAIN HIS REGIME WOULD DEMAND--"BY MEANS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW"--THAT THE UNITED STATES GIVE UP THE GUANTANAMO NAVAL BASE.

TWO BOMB EXPLOSIONS IN THE PARK BEHIND THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE INTERRUPTED THE BEARDED PRIME MINISTER AS HE SPOKE FROM THE BALCONY IN FRONT. NEITHER EXPLOSION CAUSED ANY DAMAGE BUT THEY SET OFF ROARS OF "PAREDON!"--"TO THE EXECUTION WALL!"--FROM THE THROG ESTIMATED

AT 150,000 THAT WELCOMED CASTRO HOME AS A CONQUERING HERO. MILITIAMEN ARRESTED A MAN SUSPECTED OF SETTING OFF THE FIRST BOMB IMMEDIATELY AFTER IT EXPLODED.

CASTRO DECLARED THAT ANY TROUBLE AROUND THE BIG U. S. BASE ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST OF CUBA WOULD BE PROVOKED BY THE UNITED STATES.

"WHAT OUR POSITION IS MUST BE CLEAR TO THE PEOPLE AND TO THE WORLD," HE SAID, "THAT WHEN WE RECLAIM THE BASE WE WILL DO IT WITHIN INTERNATIONAL LEGAL CANONS AND THEY WILL HAVE TO RECOGNIZE US."

THE CUBAN REVOLUTIONARY LEADER HAD TOLD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ALMOST THE SAME THING IN HIS MARATHON 4 1/2-HOUR SPEECH MONDAY. BUT HIS WORDS TONIGHT LEFT THE IMPRESSION A FORMAL DEMAND FOR U. S. WITHDRAWAL IS ONLY A MATTER OF TIME.

IN HIS 2 1/2-HOUR SPEECH HE CHARGED POLICE BRUTALITY AGAINST PRO-CASTRO CUBANS IN THE UNITED STATES AND RACIAL INJUSTICE THERE.

"THE IMPERIALIST ENEMY IS CAPABLE OF THE MOST UNIMAGINABLE THINGS," HE ASSERTED, "OF ANY ACT WHATEVER, FROM THE ASSASSINATION OF LEADERS TO MILITARY INVASION, ALWAYS LOOKING FOR A MURDERING HAND, ALWAYS LOOKING FOR A GANGSTER, ALWAYS LOOKING FOR A PRETEXT."

HE MADE LIGHT OF THE BOMB EXPLOSIONS.

"EVERYBODY KNOWS WHO PAID FOR IT," HE SAID AFTER THE FIRST BLAST. "THOSE ARE THE LITTLE BOMBS (PETARDITOS) OF IMPERIALISM."

THEN, BECOMING MORE AGITATED, HE DECLARED:

"FOR EVERY LITTLE BOMB THE IMPERIALISTS PAY FOR, WE BUILD 50 HOUSES MORE . . . WE NATIONALIZE A YANKEE BANK . . . WE CONVERT A BARRACKS INTO A SCHOOLHOUSE . . . WE CREATE AT LEAST A THOUSAND MILITIAMEN."

BEFORE HE STARTED TO SPEAK, MILITIAMEN GRABBED TWO MEN IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES IN THE CROWD AND HUSTLED THEM AWAY. IT COULD NOT BE LEARNED WHO THEY WERE OR WHY THEY WERE SEIZED.

CASTRO ARRIVED IN A SOVIET PLANE LOANED BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

THE CUBAN NEWS AGENCY REPORTED FROM NEW YORK THAT A NEW LEGAL ATTACHMENT BACKED UP BY NEW YORK POLICE AND FBI AGENTS GROUNDED THE CUBANA AIRLINER IN WHICH CASTRO HAD PLANNED TO RETURN HOME.

A MOTOR CARAVAN AND A POLICE ESCORT HEADED BY PRESIDENT OSVALDO DORTICOS AND ACTING PRIME MINISTER MAJ. RAUL CASTRO RUSHED THE PRIME MINISTER AND HIS PARTY ALONG THE 15 MILE ROUTE FROM THE AIRPORT TO DOWNTOWN HAVANA WHERE THOUSANDS OF CUBAN WORKERS HAD MASSED BEFORE THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE.

MILITIAMEN AND CHEERING CUBANS LINED THE ROUTE OF THE MOTORCADE. THE RECEPTION WAS ONE OF THE MOST ENTHUSIASTIC EVER SEEN AT HAVANA AIRPORT.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR SERGEI KUDRYAVTSEV WAS AMONG THE OFFICIAL RECEPTION GROUP. HE CHATTED WITH DORTICOS, RAUL CASTRO AND MAJ. ERNESTO (CHE) GUEVARA, CUBA'S LEFTIST ECONOMIC CZAR, WHILE AWAITING THE PLANE'S ARRIVAL.

DESPITE RAINSHOWERS CASTRO RODE IN AN OPEN MILITARY VEHICLE WITH DORTICOS AND GUEVARA AND WAVED ENERGETICALLY TO THE CROWD AS THE MOTORCADE ROARED TOWARD HAVANA.

A LARGE POSTER READING: "YOU SHOOK THE MONSTER RIGHT IN HIS OWN COUNTRY," GREETED CASTRO AT THE AIRPORT.

MINUTES AFTER THE PLANE LANDED, THE PRIME MINISTER APPEARED, WAVED HIS CAP AT THE PLANE'S GANGWAY AND THEN DESCENDED INTO THE ASSEMBLED THrong.

AT TIMES THE HUSKY CUBAN LEADER ALMOST DISAPPEARED IN THE PRESS OF THE CROWD WHICH SWEEPED AROUND HIM.

A NUMBER OF PERSONS WERE TRAMPLED AS EXCITED CASTRO FOLLOWERS STRUGGLED TO TOUCH THEIR HERO.

AFTER BEING SWEEPED BACKWARDS AND FORWARDS SEVERAL MINUTES, CASTRO REACHED THE SHELTER OF DORTICO'S WAITING CAR.

HE WAS EXPECTED TO ADDRESS THE MASS MEETING AT THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE.

AC253PED

A152MH

URGENT

MIAMI, FLA., SEPT. 28 (AP)-A MIAMI LISTENER TO HAVANA RADIO STATION CMQ TONIGHT SAID A HOMECOMING BROADCAST BY FIDEL CASTRO WAS INTERRUPTED FOR MORE THAN 10 MINUTES, APPARENTLY BY A BOMB.

THE LISTENER, WHO DECLINED TO PERMIT USE OF HIS NAME, SAID HE HEARD NO EXPLOSION. BUT, HE SAID, CASTRO CAME BACK ON THE AIR LASHING "NAIVE PEOPLE WHO BELIEVE BOMBS WILL FRIGHTEN US."

CASTRO SAID "THOSE CONCERNED CAN TELL THEIR IMPERIALIST MASTERS THAT WE WILL BUILD HOMES AND SCHOOLS FOR EVERY BOMB," THE LISTENER REPORTED.

HE SAID THE CUBAN PRIME MINISTER'S VOICE ALSO COULD BE HEARD ASKING IF A RIFLE WAS HANDY.

MD1104PES

B20KX

(200)

OKLAHOMA CITY, SEPT 28 (AP)-IF ECONOMIC PRESSURES OR OTHER PEACEFUL MEANS FAIL TO END FIDEL CASTRO'S COMMUNIST-EMBRACING REGIME IN CUBA, THE UNITED STATES SHOULD USE FORCE, SEN. BARRY GOLDWATER SAID TODAY.

THE ARIZONA REPUBLICAN CLAIMED MOST OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HE HAS TALKED TO ARE READY TO TAKE ANY ACTION NECESSARY TO KEEP COMMUNISM FROM HOLDING A BEACHHEAD ONLY 90 MILES OFF THE FLORIDA COAST.

"IF IT TAKES FORCE, WE SHOULD USE FORCE," HE SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE SAID FORCE WOULD EVENTUALLY BE NECESSARY, ANYWAY, IF CASTRO'S GOVERNMENT IS ALLOWED TO STAY IN POWER.

GOLDWATER SAID THE DANGERS OF A GLOBAL WAR WOULD BE GREATER IF THE UNITED STATES WAITED FOR THE OTHER SIDE TO ACT RATHER THAN PUTTING DOWN THE THREAT NOW.

THE SENATOR ALSO SAID LYNDON B. JOHNSON, DEMOCRATIC VICE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, IS BECOMING THE FORGOTTEN MAN OF THE 1960 CAMPAIGN.

"KENNEDY IS IGNORING HIM," GOLDWATER SAID. "I THINK IT'S TOO BAD BECAUSE LYNDON IS A NICE FELLOW. HE'S JUST A LITTLE BIT OUT OF HIS DEPTH."

GOLDWATER SAID THERE ARE NIXON-LODGE SIGNS ACROSS THE NATION, "BUT I'VE NEVER SEEN A KENNEDY-JOHNSON SIGN."

THE SENATOR, CONSIDERED THE LEADER OF THE GOP CONSERVATIVE ELEMENT, SAID JOHNSON IS NOT A CONSERVATIVE AND NEVER HAS BEEN. HE SAID JOHNSON'S VOTING RECORD IN THE SENATE IS EVEN MORE LIBERAL--OR RADICAL--THAN KENNEDY'S VOTING RECORD.

GOLDWATER FLEW IN TODAY FOR A SERIES OF CONFERENCES AND A SPEECH HERE AND ANOTHER AT TULSA TONIGHT.

HU233PCS

B9WX (SEG)

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 A. M. EST TODAY

(240) EASTLAND-CUBA

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 28 (AP)-SEN. JAMES O. EASTLAND, D-MISS., SAID TODAY HEARINGS OF HIS SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE SHOWED AS EARLY AS A YEAR AND A HALF AGO THAT FIDEL CASTRO'S CUBAN GOVERNMENT WAS DOMINATED BY COMMUNISTS.

"NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS PUBLICLY EMBRACED FIDEL CASTRO IN NEW YORK CITY," EASTLAND SAID. "EVEN A YEAR AND A HALF AGO THIS WOULD NOT HAVE SURPRISED ANYONE WHO WAS FOLLOWING THE...SUBCOMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION OF THE COMMUNIST THREAT TO THE UNITED STATES THROUGH THE CARIBBEAN."

EASTLAND'S STATEMENT WAS ISSUED IN CONJUNCTION WITH FORMAL PUBLICATION OF TESTIMONY TAKEN LAST MAY BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE FROM A NUMBER OF CUBANS WHO HAD FLED FROM THEIR COUNTRY. THE TESTIMONY WAS REPORTED AT THE TIME.

"IN THE LIGHT OF EVENTS OF THE PAST WEEK AT THE UNITED NATIONS," EASTLAND SAID, "IT WOULD SEEM OBVIOUS THAT THE UNITED STATES CANNOT AFFORD A YEAR AND A HALF OF INDIFFERENCE TO WARNINGS WHEN THIS INDIFFERENCE CONSTITUTES A THREAT TO OUR NATIONAL SECURITY."

EASTLAND ADDED, "THE FACT OF THE EXISTENCE OF COMMUNISM IN CUBA IS AT LAST NOT A MATTER OF DISPUTE. NOW THE ALARMING FACT IS THAT THIS

EXISTENCE OF A SOVIET STATE ALMOST AT OUR DOORS DOES NOT DEPEND ON CASTRO'S LEADERSHIP....

"IT HAS BEEN NOTED THAT WHILE CASTRO AND HIS 'BARBUDOS' SLOUCH AROUND IN ILL-FITTING FIELD UNIFORMS, THE REAL BUSINESS AT THE UNITED NATIONS MEETING IS BEING CARRIED ON BY CLEAN SHAVEN MEN IN CONSERVATIVE BUSINESS SUITS, LED BY RAUL ROA, CUBA'S FOREIGN MINISTER WHO HAS BEEN DESCRIBED IN SWORN TESTIMONY AS 'FOUNDER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF CUBA.'" CR315AED NM

BY MORRIS U. ROSENBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., SEPT. 28 (AP)--WHY HAVEN'T ANY SOUTH AMERICAN PRESIDENTS JOINED THE STAR-STUDDED CAST AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HERE? WHY HAS FIDEL CASTRO BEEN PERMITTED TO SEIZE THE LIMELIGHT BY TRYING TO PRESENT HIMSELF AS THE REAL SPOKESMAN FOR LATIN AMERICA?

THE OTHER GREAT LEADERS OF LATIN AMERICA--MEN SUCH AS PRESIDENTS JUSCELINO KUBITSCHEK OF BRAZIL, ARTURO FRONZIZI OF ARGENTINA, ALBERTO LIERAS CANABO OF COLOMBIA, ADOLFO LOPEZ MATEOS OF MEXICO, ROMULO BETANCOURT OF VENEZUELA AND JORGE ALESSANDRINI OF CHILE--HAVE NOT APPEARED.

YET THESE AND OTHERS ARE GENERALLY RECOGNIZED AS THE STATESMEN WHO ARE LEADING THE GREAT STRUGGLE OF LATIN AMERICA: TO BRING PROGRESS TO THEIR PEOPLE WITH DEMOCRACY AND FREEDOM. THEY ARE LEADING THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM IN LATIN AMERICA.

IN BACKSTAGE DIPLOMATIC DISCUSSIONS TODAY THERE WAS TALK THAT SOME LATIN-AMERICAN LEADER MAY COME TO U.N.--TO MAKE CLEAR TO THE REST OF THE WORLD THAT CASTRO IS NOT TO BE TAKEN AS A SPOKESMAN FOR LATIN AMERICA.

VARIOUS REASONS HAVE BEEN OFFERED BY LATIN-AMERICAN DELEGATES AS TO WHY THEIR PRESIDENTS HAVE NOT TAKEN PART.

BRAZIL HOLDS ELECTIONS NEXT WEEK AND KUBITSCHEK HAS HAD TO REMAIN IN THE COUNTRY. FRONZIZI HAS JUST RETURNED FROM EUROPE AND IS BUSY IN BUENOS AIRES. BETANCOURT HAS JUST RECOVERED FROM AN ASSASSINATION ATTACK IN VENEZUELA AND IS HANDLING A SERIOUS DOMESTIC POLITICAL CRISIS. ALESSANDRINI IS BUSY COPING WITH THE PROBLEMS LEFT BY CHILE'S DEVASTATING EARTHQUAKES.

LATIN DIPLOMATS SAY "WE TAKE UP OUR PROBLEMS IN THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES," AND "IT SHOULD BE CLEAR TO ALL THAT WE ARE SOV-

30.24-13045

ERIEAN NATIONS AND THAT CASTRO CAN SPEAK ONLY FOR HIS COUNTRY AND NOT FOR ANY OTHER." ANOTHER DIPLOMAT COMMENTED: "OUR LEADERS ARE NOT INTERESTED IN ENGAGING IN A PUBLICITY RACE WITH CASTRO."

WITH CASTRO'S DEPARTURE TODAY, HOWEVER, SOME LATIN-AMERICAN DIPLOMATS WERE REVIEWING THE EFFECTS OF THE CUBAN PRIME MINISTER'S PERFORMANCE AND TRYING TO DECIDE WHETHER IT WOULD BE ADVISABLE FOR ANOTHER PRIME MINISTER OR PRESIDENT TO COME TO THE U.N.

JF14NJ1220PFD

A60 (300)

WITH KHRUSHCHEV BUDGET

NEW YORK, SEPT. 28 (AP)--INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU THREW THE BIGGEST "SUMMIT" PARTY IN HISTORY LAST NIGHT--AND NONE OF THE RENOWNED SPEECH-MAKERS PRESENT EVEN MADE A SPEECH.

IN FACT, THE LEADERS FROM MORE THAN 30 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING A SCORE OF NATIONAL HEADS, DIDN'T EVEN TOAST EACH OTHER. "WE DON'T SERVE LIQUOR," EXPLAINED AN INDIAN SPOKESMAN.

SO THE APPROXIMATELY 80 GUESTS SIPPED FRUIT PUNCH AND MUNCHEON ON ROAST LAMB AND RICE WITH LOBSTER CURRY AT THE SUPER-BUFFET NEHRU SERVED AT HIS HOTEL CARLYLE HEADQUARTERS.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS COMMUNIST BLOC SATELLITE BOSSES MIXED GAILY WITH THE DELEGATES FROM AROUND THE WORLD WHO ARE ATTENDING THE UNITED NATIONS SESSION. SO DID CUBA'S BEARDED PRIME MINISTER, FIDEL CASTRO, WHO WORE HIS FIELD UNIFORM AS USUAL.

NOTABLY ABSENT WERE BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, WHO PLEADED PREVIOUS COMMITMENTS AS THE REASON FOR NOT ATTENDING THE SHORT-NOTICE AFFAIR.

ALSO ABSENT WERE HUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO AND U.A.R. PRESIDENT GEMEL ABDEL NASSER.

"NO SPEECHES. THE ATMOSPHERE WAS WONDERFUL. THE FOOD WAS DELICIOUS," EXCLAIMED MRS. GOLDA MEIR, ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER, AFTER THE TWO-HOUR AFFAIR.

POLICE OFFICERS SWARMED IN FRONT OF THE HOTEL ENTRANCE, BLOCKING OFF THE STREET TO NORMAL TRAFFIC. BUT THE LIMOUSINES FOR THE BIG-WIGS ALONE WERE ENOUGH TO CREATE A SIZABLE TRAFFIC JAM.

THE TRAFFIC CONTROLLER HAD TO USE A LOUDSPEAKER SYSTEM TO DIRECT THE PROCEEDINGS SO THE GUESTS COULD GET AWAY IN SOME SEMBLANCE OF ORDER.

"CASTRO" HE WOULD BOOM THROUGH THE AMPLIFIER, AND A FLOTILLA OF MOTORCYCLE MEN WOULD WHEEL INTO POSITION WITH A LIMOUSINE READY FOR THE CUBAN REVOLUTIONARY.

"MOTORCADE FOR ALBANIA,"--"KHRUSHCHEV," HE BELLOWED, AND SO IT WENT.

ONLOOKERS AND DEMONSTRATORS MASSED AT THE NEAREST PLACES A BLOCK AWAY. IT WAS A TOSSUP AS TO WHETHER CASTRO OR KHRUSHCHEV DREW THE LOUDER BOOS AS THEY PULLED AWAY.

JL645AED

B70 (Q) (300)

BY REINHOLD

MOSCOW, SEPT. 28 (AP)--PRAVDA RENEWED TODAY THE SOVIET UNION'S DEMAND THAT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS BE REMOVED FROM THE UNITED STATES.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER THEN SET FORTH ITS OWN VIVID VERSION OF DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST U.N. DELEGATES FROM COMMUNIST AND NEUTRAL COUNTRIES IN NEW YORK. IT SAID THE DEMONSTRATIONS HAVE REACHED AN INTOLERABLE POINT.

DAY AND NIGHT, PRAVDA SAID, THE ATMOSPHERE AROUND THE RESIDENCES OF THESE DELEGATES IS DISTURBED BY THE WHINING OF POLICE SIRENS, THE CLIP-CLOP OF POLICE HORSES AND THE TRAMP-TRAMP OF "HUNDREDS" OF SOLDIERS."

(MAXIMUM PROTECTION OF U.N. DELEGATES IS PROVIDED BY NEW YORK CITY POLICE, BUT NO MILITARY UNITS OF ANY KIND HAVE BEEN USED.)

"THIS ARMADA OF 'KEEPERS OF ORDER' HAS NOT, BY THE WAY, INTERFERED IN THE LEAST WITH CROWDS OF HOOLIGANS WHO ARE DEMONSTRATING THEIR STUPIDITY AND ARE ORGANIZING PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) AND NEUTRAL COUNTRIES," PRAVDA SAID.

"A 9-YEAR-OLD GIRL HAS ALREADY BECOME THE VICTIM OF THE PROVOCATEURS AS THE RESULT OF AN ATTACK ON THE CUBAN DELEGATION."

(THIS APPARENTLY REFERRED TO THE FATAL SHOOTING OF MAGDALENA URDANETA, VISITING FROM VENEZUELA WITH HER PARENTS, IN A NEW YORK RESTAURANT A WEEK AGO. POLICE SAID THE STRAY BULLET THAT KILLED HER WAS FIRED BY A PRO-CASTROITE ATTACKING SOME ANTI-CASTRO DINERS.)

PRAVDA CONTINUED:

"IT IS NO SECRET TO ANYONE THAT THE DEMONSTRATORS ENJOY THE PROTECTION OF HIGHLY PLACED PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

"THE GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, BILLIONAIRE N. (NELSON A.) ROCKEFELLER, OPENLY EXPRESSED 'DEEP SYMPATHY' WITH THE DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST OFFICIALS AT THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE NEWSPAPER RENEWED PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMAND THAT DAG HAMMARSKJOLD BE ELIMINATED AS U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL. PRAVDA REPEATED COMMUNIST CONTENTIONS THAT, WHILE HE IS FROM NEUTRAL SWEDEN, HAMMARSKJOLD IS "ACTUALLY A LOYAL SERVANT OF THE COLONIALIST POWERS."

P1056AED

A105WX

(140) HERTER-U.N.

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 28 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER SAID TODAY HE THINKS THE GENERAL DEBATE IN THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY WILL GO ON FOR ABOUT TWO WEEKS MORE.

HERTER, RETURNING TO WASHINGTON FROM ATTENDANCE AT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION, SAID HE SEES NO PROSPECT OF A MEETING BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

ASKED WHETHER HE THINKS THE PENDING TALK BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN MIGHT CLEAR THE WAY FOR A KHRUSHCHEV-EISENHOWER SESSION, HE REPLIED "I DON'T THINK SO."

HERTER FLEW TO WASHINGTON TO GIVE A DINNER TONIGHT FOR THE VISITING CROWN PRINCE AND PRINCESS OF JAPAN. HE WILL FLY BACK TO NEW YORK TOMORROW MORNING TO HEAR MACMILLAN SPEAK TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

HERTER DECLINED TO ASSESS THE RESULTS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING AND THE SHARPENING CONFLICT WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

EG935PED

A98

170

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, SEPT. 28 (AP)-DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER JOHN MCEWEN ANGRILY REJECTED AN OPPOSITION SUGGESTION TODAY THAT THE AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT IS WITHHOLDING ITS SUPPORT OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S BID FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS UNTIL PEIPING BUYS MORE FROM AUSTRALIA.

"HOW MANY BALES OF WOOL DOES CHINA HAVE TO BUY BEFORE IT EARNS RECOGNITION?" ARTHUR CALWELL, LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY ASKED.

MCEWEN SAID HE HAD NO DOUBT THAT "AT SOME TIME RED CHINA WILL BECOME PART OF THE COTERIE NATIONS" BUT PEIPING'S ADMISSION TO THE U.N. "WILL HAVE NO RELATIONSHIP TO TRADING CIRCUMSTANCES OR HOW MANY BALES OF WOOL ARE SOLD."

"THERE IS A WAR OF POWER POLITICS IN SOME PARTS OF THE WORLD AND SOME OF THESE THINGS HAVE TO BE INTERPRETED AGAINST THAT

BACKGROUND," MCEWEN ADDED.

PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES MEANWHILE TOLD A MEETING OF GOVERNMENT PARTIES HE WOULD LEAVE "ALMOST AT ONCE" TO ATTEND THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. GOVERNMENT MEMBERS EXPECT HIM TO REPLY IN THE ASSEMBLY TO POINTS MADE BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, PARTICULARLY HIS DEMAND THAT AUSTRALIA WITHDRAW FROM NEW GUINEA. MENZIES PREVIOUSLY HAD NOT PLANNED TO ATTEND THE ASSEMBLY.

B936AED

A81 (120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 28 (AP)-LONG-WINDED SPEAKERS AND AN EXPANDED MEMBERSHIP HAVE SLOWED CONSIDERABLY THE WORK OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. WHAT'S WORSE, THERE IS NO SIGN OF A SPEEDUP.

NORMALLY THE ASSEMBLY CLICKS ALONG IN POLICY DEBATE HEARING ABOUT 10 SPEAKERS A DAY. THE ENTIRE DEBATE IS USUALLY OVER IN TWO WEEKS, AND THE ASSEMBLY'S VARIOUS COMMITTEES GET DOWN TO DETAILED CONSIDERATION OF ISSUES.

THUS FAR THE ASSEMBLY, NOW EIGHT DAYS OLD, HAS HEARD ABOUT TWO DOZEN SPEAKERS, OR ABOUT 25 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL MEMBERSHIP.

BREVITY HASN'T BEEN NOTABLE THUS FAR. SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE FOR TWO HOURS AND 20 MINUTES, AND CUBAN PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO 4 1/2 HOURS.

TARGET DATE FOR ADJOURNMENT IS DEC. 17. BUT DELEGATES ARE ALREADY SAYING IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO ADJOURN FOR A CHRISTMAS VACATION, THEN FINISH UP IN JANUARY.

AS811PED

A62 (150)

(U.N.)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 28 (AP)-CROWDS OF ONE MILLION CHEERING, WAVING NEW YORKERS GAVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ONE OF HIS GREATEST OVATIONS WHEN HE DEPARTED FOR WASHINGTON AFTER A ROUND OF TALKS WITH VARIOUS WORLD LEADERS.

THE PRESIDENT STOOD IN HIS OPEN LIMOUSINE AND ACKNOWLEDGED THE CHEERS AND APPLAUSE YESTERDAY BY WAVING HIS ARMS AND GIVING THE VICTORY SIGN.

HIS SMILE WAS BROAD AS HE RECEIVED THE PLAUDITS FROM THE CROWDS STANDING SIX AND SEVEN DEEP ON SOME STREETS. POLICE SAID MANY HAD WAITED FOR HOURS TO GET A GLIMPSE OF THE PRESIDENT.

A BLIZZARD OF CONFETTI AND SHEDDED TELEPHONE BOOKS NEARLY ENGULFED HIS CAR AT SEVERAL POINTS AS THE MOTORCADE ROLLED SLOWLY FROM THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL TO HIS WAITING PLANE AT NEWARK AIRPORT IN NEW JERSEY.

WHITE HOUSE SPOKESMEN LATER SAID IT WAS POSSIBLY THE LARGEST TURNOUT FOR A PRESIDENTIAL VISIT SINCE FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT'S TRIUMPHAL PROCESSION THROUGH MANHATTAN AT THE HEIGHT OF HIS POPULARITY.

POLICE ESTIMATED THE CROWD AT ONE MILLION AND SAID IT WAS THE MOST ENTHUSIASTIC TURNOUT EISENHOWER HAD RECEIVED IN HIS RECENT VISITS TO NEW YORK.

JL751AED

A72 (380)

NIGHT LEAD AFRICAN

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 28 (AP)-A NEW EAST-WEST BATTLE SHAPED UP TODAY FOR THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WITH A REQUEST FROM THE UNITED STATES THAT THE ASSEMBLY CONSIDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROGRAM FOR AIDING THE NEW NATIONS OF AFRICA.

U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH ASKED SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO PUT ON THE ASSEMBLY'S AGENDA A U.N. PROGRAM FOR INDEPENDENCE AND DEVELOPMENT OF NEW AFRICAN NATIONS.

IN AN EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM, HE SAID THIS WAS ALONG THE LINES PROPOSED BY EISENHOWER IN HIS SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY LAST THURSDAY.

THE PROPOSAL WAS REGARDED AS SURE TO DRAW FIRE FROM THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH HAS ASKED THE ASSEMBLY TO CONSIDER A DECLARATION ON THE

GRANTING OF INDEPENDENCE TO COLONIAL COUNTRIES AND PEOPLE.
THIS WAS ONE OF THE ISSUES STRESSED BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS POLICY SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY LAST FRIDAY.
THE TWO APPROACHES REFLECTED THE STRONG CAMPAIGNS BEING WAGED BY BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION FOR SUPPORT OF THE NEW AFRICAN NATIONS.

IT APPEARED LIKELY THAT BOTH ITEMS WOULD APPEAR ON THE ALREADY CROWDED AGENDA OF THE 98-NATION (CQ) ASSEMBLY.

WADSWORTH'S MEMORANDUM DREW ATTENTION TO THE FIVE-POINT PROGRAM FOR AID TO AFRICA AS OUTLINED BY EISENHOWER.

THE U.S. DELEGATE, IN WORDS APPARENTLY POINTED AT THE SOVIET UNION, DECLARED:

"IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY PROTECT THE NEWLY EMERGING COUNTRIES OF AFRICA FROM OUTSIDE PRESSURES THAT THREATEN THEIR INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGN RIGHTS AND THAT RETARD THEIR DEVELOPMENT IN ALL FIELDS."

HE SAID THE NEW AFRICAN NATIONS "HAVE THE RIGHT TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN WAY OF LIFE AND TO DETERMINE FOR THEMSELVES THE COURSE THEY WISH TO FOLLOW."

"THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES THAT ALL MEMBER STATES SHOULD PLEDGE THEMSELVES TO REFRAIN FROM INTERVENING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THESE NATIONS, TO REFRAIN FROM GENERATING DISPUTES BETWEEN THEM, AND TO DESIST FROM ALL ACTIONS DESIGNED TO INTENSIFY OR EXPLOIT PRESENT UNSETTLED CONDITIONS IN THE CONGO."

EISENHOWER'S FIVE POINTS WERE:

1. A PLEDGE BY ALL U.N. MEMBERS TO RESPECT AFRICAN NATIONS' RIGHTS TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN WAY OF LIFE.
2. PREPARATION TO HELP AFRICA MAINTAIN THEIR SECURITY WITHOUT WASTEFUL AND DANGEROUS COMPETITION IN ARMAMENTS.
3. SUPPORT OF ALL FOR THE \$100 MILLION AID PROGRAM TO THE CONGO SUGGESTED BY SECRETARY-GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD.
4. U.N. AID TO HELP NEWLY DEVELOPING AFRICAN COUNTRIES SHAPE THEIR LONG-TERM MODERNIZATION PROGRAMS.
5. ALL OUT U.N. EFFORT TO HELP AFRICAN COUNTRIES LAUNCH EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES.

WADSWORTH'S LETTER ENDORSED ALL THESE POINTS, AND A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID HIS COUNTRY WAS WILLING TO BEAR ITS PROPER SHARE OF THE COST INVOLVED. HE SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE AT THIS STAGE TO NAME ANY SPECIFIC SUM.

SF748PED

A136

CONGO (220)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE U.N. STEERING COMMITTEE TONIGHT AGREED WITHOUT ARGUMENT TO PUT A DEBATE ON THE CONGO QUESTION GENERALLY ON THE U.N. ASSEMBLY WORK PROGRAM.

LAST NIGHT THE 21-NATION COMMITTEE ARGUED FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR BEFORE DECIDING TO DEFER THE QUESTION AS IT HAD BEEN PUT BY THE SOVIET UNION.

TONIGHT BULGARIA MOVED TO RECONSIDER THE ITEM, PROPOSED BY THE SOVIET UNION AS A WEAPON TO ATTACK WHAT IT CALLED BELGIAN AGGRESSION IN THE CONGO.

SIR PATRICK DEAN, BRITISH DELEGATION HEAD, SAID HE WOULD WITHDRAW THE OBJECTIONS HE HAD VOICED LAST NIGHT TO A DEBATE, ESPECIALLY SINCE CEYLON HAD PROPOSED A NEW TITLE THAT READS SIMPLY "THE QUESTION OF THE CONGO."

JAMES J. WADSWORTH, U.S. DELEGATION CHIEF, AND VALERIAN ZORIN, DEPUTY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, TANGLED BRIEFLY ON THE CONGO QUESTION. THE RUSSIANS ORIGINALLY PRESENTED THE ITEM WITH THE TITLE "THREAT TO THE POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO."

ZORIN AGREED TO A RETITLING, PROPOSED BY SIR CLAUDE COREA OF CEYLON, CALLING IT ONLY "THE SITUATION IN THE REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO."

IN QUICK SUCCESSION, THE COMMITTEE ALSO AGREED TO INCLUDE TWO OTHER QUESTIONS TIED UP WITH THE NEW AFRICAN NATIONS.

30.24-13047

IT APPROVED WITHOUT DEBATE A SOVIET REQUEST TO CONSIDER A U.N. DECLARATION ON GRANTING INDEPENDENCE TO ALL COLONIAL COUNTRIES AND PEOPLES.

THEN IT APPROVED THE NEW U.S. TOPIC PROPOSING A U.N. PROGRAM FOR THE INDEPENDENCE AND DEVELOPMENT OF NEW AFRICAN NATIONS. THIS WAS ALONG THE LINES PROPOSED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN HIS SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY LAST THURSDAY.

SF1113PED

A48UN

U R G E N T

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY APPROVED THE ADMISSION OF THE REPUBLIC OF SENEGAL AND THE REPUBLIC OF MALI TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE TWO NEW AFRICAN STATES BECAME THE 97TH AND 98TH MEMBERS OF THE WORLD BODY.

NIGERIA WILL BECOME THE 99TH U.N. MEMBER NEXT WEEK. THE PRESENT SESSION STARTED SEPT. 20 WITH 82 MEMBER NATIONS.

SF611PED

B22AX (GQ) (150)

MIAMI, FLA., SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC'S BOSS SPOKE WELL OF THE UNITED STATES, DESPITE A DIPLOMATIC BREAK, AND WAXED CAUSTIC TOWARD THE COMMUNIST CAMP IN STATEMENTS MADE PUBLIC AT MIAMI.

GENERALISSIMO RAFAEL TRUJILLO WAS QUOTED BY THE HERALD AS DECIDING NOT TO ATTEND THE CURRENT UNITED NATIONS MEETING. HE OBJECTED, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, "TO SHARING A STAGE POPULATED BY IDIOTIC PERFORMERS FROM THE WORLD OF COMMUNISM."

TRUJILLO'S PUBLICISTS IN MIAMI SAID THE GENERALISSIMO ANNOUNCED HE HAS RECOMMENDED RENEGOTIATION NOW OF AN AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES OPERATES A MISSILE TRACKING STATION ON DOMINICAN SOIL. THE PACT EXPIRES IN 1961.

"I AM PRO-AMERICAN AND I HAVE NOT DEVIATED FROM THIS POLICY FOR A SINGLE MOMENT THROUGHOUT MY ENTIRE CAREER," HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING. THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES BROKE RELATIONS WITH THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC OVER CHARGES OF AGGRESSION AGAINST VENEZUELA.

LB321AESC

A168

U.N.-URUGUAY

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 28 (AP)-URUGUAY TOLD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY THAT THE AMERICAS DECISIVELY REJECT ANY OUTSIDE INTERFERENCE IN WESTERN HEMISPHERE AFFAIRS.

WITHOUT MENTIONING THE SOVIET UNION BY NAME, EDUARDO VICTOR HAEDO, PRESIDENT-ELECT OF URUGUAY'S GOVERNING COUNCIL, CITED THE TREATY OF RIO DE JANEIRO AND OTHER AGREEMENTS AFFIRMING THIS PRINCIPLE.

HE SAID THAT THE BEST WAY TO SAFEGUARD THE PRINCIPLE IS TO "ACHIEVE DIRECT UNDERSTANDINGS BETWEEN THE PARTIES CONCERNED IN A PARTICULAR DISPUTE. TO THIS END THE PEOPLES OF AMERICA SHOULD NEVER SAY IT'S TOO LATE."

B145PED

833 Q

U.N.-PANAMA (250)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 28 (AP)-JORGE E. ILLUECA, PANAMA'S DELEGATION CHIEF AT THE UNITED NATIONS, TOLD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY THAT U.S.-PANAMA RELATIONS ARE IMPROVING.

BUT ILLUECA SAID PAY AND SECURITY PROVISION DIFFERENCES FOR CANAL ZONE WORKERS ARE STILL A SORE SPOT IN THE PANAMA CANAL OPERATION. THE PANAMA DELEGATE PRAISED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RECENT ORDER FOR THE HOISTING OF THE PANAMANIAN FLAG IN THE CANAL ZONE AREA AS

"A MEANINGFUL GESTURE," ADDING: "WE PANAMANIAN ASPIRE TO HAVE THAT ORDE
IMPLEMENTED IN AN AMPLE AND GENERAL WAY SO THAT OUR FLAG WAVES
PROUDLY OVER THE WHOLE EXTENSION OF THE PANAMANIAN ISTHMUS."

BUT ILLUECA CRITICIZED A RECENT STATEMENT BY REP. DANIEL J. FLOOD,
D-PA., ABOUT PANAMA. WITHOUT NAMING THE CONGRESSMAN, ILLUECA SAID:
"IN THE SAME BREATH I MUST ALSO REJECT THE INSIDIOUS EXPRESSIONS
OF SOME AMERICAN POLITICIAN WHO, PROMPTED BY PAROCHIAL INTERESTS, HAS
LOOKED FOR A FURTHER MEANING TO THE CIVIC MANIFESTATIONS INSPIRED
BY THE WISH OF OUR PEOPLE TO HAVE THE PANAMANIAN FLAG OCCUPY ITS PROPER
PLACE IN THE CANAL ZONE."

"TO CALL, AS THIS POLITICIAN DID, RADICALS, AGITATORS AND SERVANTS OF
THE OBJECTIVES OF COMMUNIST MENTORS ALL THOSE PANAMANIAN WHO DEFEND
THE INTEGRITY OF THE NATIONAL SOIL REVEALS A GREAT LACK OF KNOWLEDGE
OF PRESENT-DAY REALITIES..."

ILLUECA COMPLAINED THAT A NEW SALARY SCALE IN THE CANAL ZONE
DISCRIMINATES AGAINST NATIONALITY OF WORKERS AND THE GEOGRAPHICAL
AREA WHERE THEY WORK. HE SAID PANAMANIAN PROVED THEMSELVES SAFE FROM
A SECURITY STANDPOINT IN TWO WORLD WARS, BUT NOW THEY ARE DISCRIMINATED
AGAINST IN SECURITY POSTS.

JFG14PFD
U.N.-BULGARIA

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 28 (AP)-BULGARIA'S PARTY BOSS TODOR
ZHIVKOV TOLD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY THE SOVIET UNION'S
DISARMAMENT PROGRAM IS "THE ONLY SALUTARY AND CORRECT APPROACH THAT
WOULD HELP US AVERT A MILITARY HOLOCAUST." C-114

ZHIVKOV, THE ONLY SOVIET BLOC SPEAKER IN TODAY'S POLICY DEBATES,
DELIVERED A 10,000-WORD STATEMENT IN RUSSIAN. IT REITERATED WITHOUT
ANY NEW APPROACH THE KREMLIN LINE ALREADY SET FORTH BY SOVIET
PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND SPOKESMEN OF ROMANIA, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

HIS STATEMENT MARKED THE LAST BY COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF THE 10-
NATION DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE WHOSE TALKS BROKE UP IN GENEVA LAST JUNE.

HE VOICED ANEW COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT "IT BECAME QUITE OBVIOUS
THAT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS NATO PARTNERS WERE ONLY TRYING
TO USE THE 10-NATION COMMITTEE AS A SCREEN FOR THE MISLEADING AND
DECEPTION OF WORLD PUBLIC OPINION."

UM1210AED

B21 (Q)

--ALL POINTS-- 3024

U.N.-ITALY (190)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 28 (AP)-ITALY'S FOREIGN
MINISTER ANTONIO SEGNI PLEADED IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO-
DAY FOR ANY SORT OF AGREEMENTS ON DISARMAMENT.

"WE SHOULD NOT CONFINE OURSELVES TO A PROGRAM OF ALL OR NO-
THING," SEGNI SAID IN A POLICY STATEMENT.

"ANY PERSON, HONEST AND OF GOOD WILL, CANNOT HELP BUT RECOG-
NIZE THAT EVEN ONE INITIAL STEP, ONE EARLY AGREEMENT ON THE
ROAD TO GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT, WOULD REPRESENT AN
INVALUABLE SUCCESS," HE SAID.

ITALY WAS A MEMBER OF THE 10-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE
WHOSE EFFORTS BROKE ON SOVIET BLOC DEMANDS AT GENEVA IN JUNE.

SEGNI DISPUTED SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S CHARGES THAT WES-
TERN SABOTAGE CAUSED THE BREAKDOWN. HE SAID THAT IF THE SOVIET

SIDE HAD AVOIDED PROPAGANDA ATTITUDES THERE COULD HAVE
BEEN POSITIVE RESULTS AT THAT CONFERENCE.

THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SAID HE WANTED "TO EMPHASIZE
THE PROMPT AND IMAGINATIVE ACTIVITY...THE AWARENESS AND FARSIGHTED
CONCERN...THE COMPLETE HONESTY, IMPARTIALITY AND
DEDICATION" OF SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. SEGNI SAID HE
OPPOSED ANY CHANGE IN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT MACHINERY OR MOVING THE
UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS OUT OF THE UNITED STATES.

EB23 (Q)

MC438PED

--ALL POINTS--

KADAR (200)

UNITED NATIONS, SEPT. 28 (AP)-HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST LEADER JANOS
KADAR GOT FLOWERS FROM A GROUP OF AMERICANS OF HUNGARIAN DESCENT
TUESDAY NIGHT, HIS AIDES REPORTED TODAY.

A GROUP OF ABOUT 40, MEN AND WOMEN, CALLED ON KADAR AT HIS
HEADQUARTERS. THEY BROUGHT BOUQUETS OF ROSES. MOST OF THEM
WERE ELDERLY PEOPLE WHO IMMIGRATED FROM HUNGARY IN THE 1920S.

MEMBERS OF THE GROUP STRESSED THAT THEY WERE NOT COMMUNISTS, AN
INFORMANT SAID. THE REASON OF THEIR VISIT WAS TO HEAR KADAR'S VERSION
OF LIFE IN THE OLD COUNTRY.

THE 48-YEAR-OLD COMMUNIST CHIEF HAD A FRIENDLY CHAT WITH HIS
VISITORS FOR ABOUT ONE HOUR, AN AIDE SAID.

KADAR WILL BE THE LAST OF SATELLITE LEADERS TO ADDRESS THE
GENERAL ASSEMBLY NEXT MONDAY. ANTI-COMMUNIST HUNGARIANS PLAN LARGE
SCALE DEMONSTRATIONS IN FRONT OF HUNGARY'S U.N. MISSION ON 75TH
STREET SATURDAY AND SUNDAY.

THEY WILL ACCUSE HIM OF BEING RESPONSIBLE FOR THE EXECUTION OF
IMRE NAGY AND GEN. PAL MALETER, THE PRIME MINISTER AND MILITARY
HERO OF THE 1956 REVOLUTION.

MEANWHILE THE EDITOR OF THE HUNGARIAN LANGUAGE NEWSPAER IN NEW
YO

MEANWHILE THE EDITOR OF THE HUNGARIAN LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER IN NEW
YORK REPORTED THAT HE HAD BEEN RECEIVING BOMB THREATS FOR THE LAST
THREE DAYS.

UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS SPEAKING IN BROKEN ENGLISH HARASS THE
EDITORIAL OFFICES OF AMERIKAI MAGYAR NEPSZAVA DEMANDING THAT THE
PAPER STOP ATTACKING THE COMMUNIST LEADERS ATTENDING THE GENERAL
ASSEMBLY, SAID IZSO SZEKELY, THE MANAGING EDITOR.

THE PAPER, A DAILY, WAS ESTABLISHED 60 YEARS AGO.

MC444PED

U.N.-AFGHAN (150)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 28 (AP)-AFGHANISTAN'S DEPUTY PRIME
MINISTER MOHAMMAD NAIM ASKED THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY TO PLEAD
WITH THE BIG POWERS TO NEGOTIATE AN END TO THE COLD WAR.

STRESSING HIS COUNTRY'S ROLE OF NEUTRALITY AND IMPARTIALITY, NAIM
SAID OTHER SMALL COUNTRIES SHOULD NOT UNDERESTIMATE THEIR POWER TO
INFLUENCE THE BIG POWERS TO IMPROVE THEIR RELATIONS BEFORE ATTEMPTING
TO SOLVE THEIR PROBLEMS. C-115

HE SAID: "THE MOST URGENT TASK BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY...IS TO CONCEN-
TRATE ON THE WAYS AND MEANS OF ELIMINATING THE FUNDAMENTAL CAUSES WHICH
HAVE CREATED THE INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS, AND THE FACTORS WHICH HAVE
DELAYED THEIR SOLUTION, RATHER THAN TO ATTEMPT THE SOLUTION OF THE
PROBLEMS DIRECTLY WITHOUT THE PREPARATION OF A HEALTHY ATMOSPHERE WHICH

WOULD MEAN THE END OF THE COLD WAR."

NAIM SAID THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION ARE NEARER ON DISARMAMENT PRINCIPLES AND SAID IT IS ENCOURAGING BOTH HAVE VOICED WILLINGNESS TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS.

AT THE OUTSET OF HIS STATEMENT NAIM INSISTED THAT RED CHINA SHOULD BE SEATED IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

UM1215AED

A158 160

U.N.-DENMARK

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 28 (AP)-DENMARK PROPOSED TODAY THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION AND ARMAMENTS CONTROL BODY, AND OFFERED TO OPEN UP GREENLAND FOR INSPECTION PURPOSES AS ITS CONTRIBUTION TO GET THE SYSTEM STARTED.

DANISH FOREIGN MINISTER J.O. KRAG MADE THE OFFER BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN URGING THAT PARTIAL DISARMAMENT MEASURES BE UNDERTAKEN IN AN EFFORT TO BREAK THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK.

THE UNITED STATES HAS AN AIR BASE AT THULE, GREENLAND, IN AGREEMENT WITH THE DANISH GOVERNMENT. GREENLAND IS A HUGE ISLAND OF 827,300 SQUARE MILES, MOST OF IT ICE-CAPPED.

KRAG SUGGESTED THAT BOTH EAST AND WEST COULD MAKE AVAILABLE "FOR FREE AND RECIPROCAL INSPECTION DEFINITE SECTORS OF THEIR NATIONAL TERRITORIES OF CONSIDERABLE AND APPROXIMATELY EQUAL GEOGRAPHIC EXTENT AND STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE."

"WITHIN THE LIMITED RESOURCES AT OUR DISPOSAL, WE WOULD LIKE TO OFFER A PRACTICAL CONTRIBUTION IN THIS FIELD IN ORDER TO SET AN EXAMPLE AND AT THE SAME TIME ILLUSTRATE THE DIRECTION IN WHICH OUR IDEAS ARE MOVING."

"AS SUCH A CONTRIBUTION, MY GOVERNMENT WOULD BE PREPARED TO CONSIDER OPENING UP FOR INSPECTION PURPOSES THE VAST TERRITORY OF GREENLAND AS PART OF A MUTUALLY BALANCED INSPECTION ARRANGEMENT."

KRAG DISMISSED AS "OF NOT GREAT IMPORTANCE" WHETHER THE 10-NATION EAST-WEST COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT SHOULD BE MADE EITHER LARGER OR SMALLER. THE SOVIET UNION HAS PROPOSED ADDING FIVE NEW NATIONS FROM THE NEUTRAL OR UNCOMMITTED BLOC.

BUT THE DANISH FOREIGN MINISTER SAID IT MIGHT BE USEFUL IF SOME MEDIATING ELEMENT COULD BE INTRODUCED THROUGH PARTICIPATION OF COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE MAJOR GROUPING OF POWERS.

IN OTHER ASPECTS OF INTERNATIONAL POLICY, KRAG CALLED FOR ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS--A LONGTIME POSITION OF THE DANISH GOVERNMENT.

KRAG EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN THE WAY HE CARRIED OUT SECURITY COUNCIL INSTRUCTIONS IN THE CONGO.

MK/JF221PED

A162

U R G E N T

FIRST LEAD U.N.-DISARMAMENT

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., THURSDAY, SEPT. 29 (AP)-THE U.N. STEERING COMMITTEE EARLY TODAY VOTED DOWN SOVIET PROPOSALS TO OPEN GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON DISARMAMENT NEXT WEEK.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO GAVE THE SOVIET UNION ANOTHER SETBACK BY REFUSING TO KNOCK OUT ASSEMBLY CONSIDERATION OF CHARGES AGAINST THE SOVIET FORCES IN HUNGARY AND ACCUSATIONS OF RED CHINESE GRESSION AGAINST TIBET.

THE SOVIET BLOC'S DRIVE TO BYPASS THE IMPORTANT POLITICAL COMMITTEE AND GIVE THE ASSEMBLY FLOOR TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. HRUSHCHEV FOR A QUICK DISARMAMENT STATEMENT WAS DEFEATED 13-4

30-24-13049

WITH 4 ABSTENTIONS.

THE COMMITTEE VOTED 11-4, WITH 4 ABSTENTIONS, TO CONSIDER THE TIBETAN AND HUNGARIAN QUESTIONS IN THE 98-NATION ASSEMBLY ITSELF. BY AGREEMENT, THE COMMITTEE ALSO PUT THE QUESTION OF CONGO DEVELOPMENTS INTO THE ASSEMBLY.

THE 21-NATION COMMITTEE QUICKLY FOLLOWED UP THOSE TWO ACTIONS BY VOTING DOWN TWO MORE SOVIET PROPOSALS TO ALLOCATE IMPORTANT QUESTIONS TO THE ASSEMBLY. BYPASSING COMMITTEES.

THE VOTE WAS 10-7 AGAINST PUTTING A SOVIET ITEM CALLING FOR INDEPENDENCE OF COLONIAL PEOPLES DIRECTLY ONTO THE ASSEMBLY FLOOR. THE VOTE WAS 12-3, WITH 4 ABSTENTIONS, AGAINST BYPASSING THE COMMITTEE STAGE FOR CONSIDERATION OF SOVIET CHARGES THAT AMERICAN AIR FORCE FLIGHTS HAD AGGRESSED ON SOVIET TERRITORY.

IN A DISPUTE OVER WHICH COMMITTEE WAS TO GET THE ITEMS, THE VOTE WENT 8-2, WITH 9 ABSTENTIONS, TO PUT THE COLONIAL QUESTION INTO THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE, OF WHICH SIR CLAUDE COREA OF CEYLON IS CHAIRMAN.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN ZORIN, DEMANDING THAT THE DISARMAMENT DEBATE BEGIN IN THE ASSEMBLY WITHOUT WAITING FOR COMPLETION OF THE POLICY STATEMENTS NOW BEING MADE BY CHIEF DELEGATES OF EACH NATION, DECLARED:

"WE MUST MEET PROBLEMS HEAD ON. WE SHOULD NOT SEND THEM TO COMMITTEES WHERE THEY WILL GET BOGGED DOWN IN DETAILS."

ZORIN SAID THE POLICY STATEMENTS COULD GO ON IN SEPARATE SESSIONS THROUGHOUT THE WEEK, WITH ONE SESSION A DAY DEVOTED TO DISARMAMENT DEBATE.

BUT SIR CLAUDE COREA OF CEYLON, CHAIRMAN OF THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE AND DELEGATES OF THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, LIBYA AND NATIONALIST CHINA ARGUED THAT THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION IS SO IMPORTANT IT DESERVES A TWO-STAGE CONSIDERATION: IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE AND IN THE ASSEMBLY.

COREA ALSO OPPOSED THE IDEA OF TWO KINDS OF GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETINGS GOING ON AT THE SAME TIME.

COREA SAID HIS 98-NATION COMMITTEE COULD HANDLE THE QUESTION IN A MORE BUSINESS-LIKE ATMOSPHERE AND ALLOW FOR NEGOTIATION ON THE QUESTION BEFORE IT GOES TO THE ASSEMBLY ITSELF.

CANADA'S FOREIGN SECRETARY HOWARD GREEN CALLED THE SOVIET PROPOSAL RIDICULOUS.

JAMES J. WADSWORTH, U.S. DELEGATION CHIEF, ALSO CALLED FOR THE NORMAL PROCEDURE OF KEEPING THE PRELIMINARY DEBATE IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE. IN THE ASSEMBLY, HE SAID, "ONLY LENGTHY SPEECHES WOULD BE MADE AND NO CONSTRUCTIVE WORK DONE."

COREA SAID HE WAS SURE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OR STATE WOULD BE WILLING TO SIT IN THE COMMITTEE TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION URGENTLY. HE PREDICTED THE QUESTION WOULD OCCUPY THE COMMITTEE UNTIL THE END OF OCTOBER.

EVEN BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY STARTED SEPT. 20, THERE WAS A STORY CURRENT THAT THE SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASILY KUZNETSOV, THEN ACTING DELEGATION CHIEF, SOUGHT TO GET AN UNDERSTANDING THAT WOULD ALLOW KHRUSHCHEV TO TAKE THE ASSEMBLY FLOOR EARLY WITH SPECIFIC DISARMAMENT STATEMENTS.

KUZNETSOV'S IDEA, IT WAS REPORTED, WAS TO SUSPEND TEMPORARILY THE POLICY DEBATES IN WHICH EACH OF THE NATIONS HAS A RIGHT TO MAKE A SPEECH ON GENERAL SUBJECTS. KHRUSHCHEV MADE HIS LAST FRIDAY, THE DAY AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THE POLICY DEBATES WOULD HAVE BEEN RESUMED AFTER THE DISARMAMENT DEBATE UNDER THAT PLAN, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD.

ONE WESTERN SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THERE WAS NO DIRECT APPROACH TO HIS DELEGATION ON THAT SCORE.

BEFORE THE LONG DISPUTE ON THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION, DURING DISCUSSION OF WHERE TO ALLOCATE THE 90 ITEMS ON THE U.N. AGENDA, THE SOVIET BLOC ALSO TRIED AGAIN TO KNOCK OUT DEBATE ON SOVIET INTERFERENCE IN HUNGARY AND ON RED CHINA'S MOVES IN TIBET. COREA TANGLED WITH ZORIN ON THOSE. HE REMINDED THE SOVIET DELEGATE THAT THE COMMITTEE HAD VOTED TO PUT THEM ON THEIR WORK PROGRAM.
SF1128PED

AMS BUDGET (420)

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC
BY HANS BENEDICT

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS TODAY LOST THE FIRST ROUND IN THE BATTLE OVER NUCLEAR INSPECTION IN THE "ATOMS-FOR-PEACE" INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY (IAEA).

A WESTERN-SPONSORED PLAN FOR INSPECTION CONTROLS WAS ADOPTED WITH EIGHT ABSTENTIONS IN THE LEGAL COMMITTEE OF IAEA'S FOURTH GENERAL CONFERENCE. 44-14

THE SOVIET UNION AND THE OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES HEATEDLY OPPOSED THE PLAN. INDIA AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC ALSO REJECTED IT.

IT WILL GO TOMORROW OR FRIDAY BEFORE THE CONFERENCE'S PLENARY MEETING, WHERE IT IS EXPECTED TO BE APPROVED BY A SIMILAR OVERWHELMING MAJORITY.

UNLIKE THE BIG THREE TEST-BAN CONFERENCE IN GENEVA, THE IAEA MEETING IS DEALING ONLY WITH PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY. THE INSPECTION IS TO ENSURE THAT IAEA-SUPPLIED NUCLEAR FUEL IS NOT DIVERTED FOR MILITARY USE.

HOW WILL INSPECTION WORK?

A COUNTRY WHICH RECEIVES URANIUM FOR RESEARCH WORK OR POWER PRODUCTION WILL HAVE TO REPORT TO THE AGENCY HOW IT WAS USED, AND AGENCY INSPECTORS WILL BE ENTITLED TO CHECK THE BOOKS ON FUEL CONSUMPTION.

NUCLEAR REACTORS, WHILE BURNING UP URANIUM, SIMULTANEOUSLY PRODUCE PLUTONIUM AS A BY-PRODUCT. PLUTONIUM IS AN IMPORTANT INGREDIENT OF NUCLEAR BOMBS.

THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND INDIA AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, WHICH REJECTED THE INSPECTION PLAN, WILL IN THE FUTURE EITHER HAVE TO RECEIVE NUCLEAR AID FROM RUSSIA ALONE, OR ACCEPT IAEA INSPECTION.

THE INSPECTION WOULD ALSO APPLY TO BILATERAL AGREEMENTS OF SIGNATORIES OF THE PLAN. IN PRACTICE FOR INSTANCE, AMERICAN INSPECTORS SUPERVISING USE OF U.S.-SUPPLIED FUEL WOULD BE REPLACED BY IAEA INSPECTORS.

THE INSPECTION SYSTEM IS ALREADY IN OPERATION UNDER SOME 60 BILATERAL AGREEMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND CANADA WITH LESS-ADVANCED COUNTRIES IN EUROPE, ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA. FINALLY THE AGENCY WILL ALSO ACT AS HEALTH INSPECTOR TO MAKE SURE THAT PROTECTIVE REGULATIONS FOR REACTOR PERSONNEL AGAINST NUCLEAR RADIATION ARE OBSERVED.

IN DEBATE VYACHESLAV M. MOLOTOV, THE NEWLY APPOINTED PERMANENT SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE TO THE AGENCY, AND SOVIET CHIEF DELEGATE VASILY YEMELIANOV HAD ACCUSED THE WEST OF ATTEMPTING TO SPY ON THE NUCLEAR SECRETS OF THE LESS-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND OF USING THE CONTROL PLAN FOR MONOPOLY INTERESTS.

MEMBER STATES HAVE PLEDGED NEARLY \$1 MILLION IN VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE AGENCY'S 1961 GENERAL FUND WITH THE UNITED STATES PAYING \$750,000. THE TARGET FOR 1961 IS \$1.8 MILLIONS.

THE SOVIET DELEGATE WITHHELD A NEW PLEDGE UNTIL THE SOVIET CONTRIBUTION FOR 1960 OF \$125,000, PLUS 70 COST-FREE FELLOWSHIPS AND SERVICES OF 30 SOVIET EXPERTS, HAVE BEEN USED BY THE AGENCY. YEMELIANOV SAID HIS GOVERNMENT "HAS THE IMPRESSION THAT THE AGENCY DOES NOT WANT TO USE THE SOVIET CONTRIBUTION."

AN AGENCY SPOKESMAN SAID THE PROBLEM WAS THAT IT IS DIFFICULT TO ATTRACT FOREIGN STUDENTS FOR FELLOWSHIPS IN THE SOVIET UNION BECAUSE OF THE LANGUAGE BARRIER.

FV 258P

A72 (180)

GENEVA, SEPT. 28 (AP)-AMERICAN, BRITISH AND RUSSIAN NUCLEAR TEST BAN NEGOTIATORS TODAY WADED THROUGH A MASS OF HOMEWORK ACCUMULATED DURING A FIVE-WEEK RECESS IN PREPARATION FOR THEIR 248TH SESSION TOMORROW.

THE CONFERENCE, WHICH ENTERS ITS THIRD YEAR IN A MONTH WITH A FINAL TREATY STILL NOT IN SIGHT, RECONVENED YESTERDAY.

THE PARTICIPANTS SAID SEVERAL DAYS WILL BE NEEDED TO GO OVER LONG DRAFT TREATY ARTICLES DRAWN UP DURING THE RECESS FOR CONSIDERATION.

AT THE SESSION YESTERDAY ACTING U.S. DELEGATE CHARLES C. STELLE PRESENTED AN AMERICAN OFFER TO CONDUCT NO UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS FOR 27 MONTHS IF THE SOVIET UNION WOULD JOIN IN A 27-MONTH RESEARCH PROGRAM TO IMPROVE METHODS OF DETECTING UNDERGROUND DISTURBANCES.

THE UNITED STATES CONTENTS PRESENT METHODS ARE INADEQUATE TO DETECT SMALL UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR BLASTS.

SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN SAID HE WELCOMED THE PROPOSAL AND WOULD STUDY IT. BUT HE SAID HE THOUGHT A 27-MONTH MORATORIUM WAS TOO SHORT. THE RUSSIANS WANT A FOUR OR FIVE YEAR MORATORIUM AND HAVE NOT AGREED TO A JOINT RESEARCH PROGRAM.

THE LAST THREE MONTHS OF THE MORATORIUM PROPOSED BY STELLE WOULD BE DEVOTED TO ANALYSIS OF THE RESULTS OF THE TWO-YEAR RESEARCH.

JL731AED

A77

(120)

LONDON, SEPT. 28 (AP)-BERTRAND RUSSELL, 88-YEAR-OLD PHILOSOPHER AND NOBEL PRIZE WINNER, CALLED TONIGHT FOR A LARGE SCALE CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE CAMPAIGN IN BRITAIN AGAINST NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

HE ANNOUNCED PLANS TO ORGANIZE A "COMMITTEE OF 100" TO RUN THE DISARMAMENT DRIVE.

JOINING HIM WAS THE REV. MICHAEL SCOTT, AN ANGLICAN CLERGYMAN WHO WAS JAILED FOR 14 DAYS LAST YEAR FOR PARTICIPATING IN AN ANTI-NUCLEAR DEMONSTRATION.

THEY SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO THE COMMITTEE THEY PROPOSED TO RAISE AT LEAST 2,000 VOLUNTEERS TO DEMONSTRATE BY NON-VIOLENT CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE "THEIR DETERMINED OPPOSITION TO THE EVER-GROWING MENACE OF NUCLEAR WAR."

ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE MOVEMENT FOLLOWS BRITAIN'S WARNING YESTERDAY TO THE COMMUNIST WORLD THAT THE WEST WOULD RETALIATE WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN THE EVENT OF AGGRESSION IN EUROPE.

SF8PED

A71

(190)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 28 (AP)-AIR FORCE GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING SAID TONIGHT THIS COUNTRY "CAN NOW DESTROY RUSSIA, AND CHINA, IF WE ARE ATTACKED, AND THE COMMUNIST LEADERS KNOW IT."

TWINING, WHO IS RETIRING OCT. 1 AS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ADDED IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A DINNER OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY INDUSTRIAL ASSOCIATION: 134 Page

"THEY KNOW THAT EVEN IF THEY LAUNCHED A SURPRISE ATTACK, THEY WOULD BRING DOWN CERTAIN DESTRUCTION ON THEIR OWN HEADS."

"A NUCLEAR WORLD IS NOT A COMFORTABLE WORLD, BUT IT IS PREFERABLE, IN MY THINKING, TO A COMMUNIZED WORLD. THE AMERICAN CAPABILITY FOR DECISIVE, WAR-WINNING RESPONSE TO ANY ATTACK MUST BE KEPT SURE, WHATEVER THE COSTS. IT IS THE ONLY RELIABLE GUARANTEE OF THE PEACE. FORCES THAT CANNOT WIN WILL NOT DETER."

TWINING FORECAST A COLD WAR PERIOD THAT COULD LAST FOR YEARS, ADDING:

"IT WILL GO ON UNTIL THERE IS A CLEAR WINNER AND A CLEAR LOSER. THE STRUGGLE IS TOO BIG, TOO VAST, TOO DEADLY FOR COMPROMISE."

THE NATION'S TOP MILITARY MAN DECLARED:

"ALL OF YOU, AS RESPONSIBLE CITIZENS, MIGHT MAKE MORE NOISE, AND LET THE PRESS AND YOUR GOVERNMENT KNOW THAT YOU UNDERSTAND THAT WORLD

TENSIONS ARE THE CAUSE OF ARMAMENTS--NOT THE REVERSE--AND THAT ANY MEANINGFUL DISARMAMENT CAN ONLY FOLLOW--NOT PRECEDE--POLITICAL RECONCILIATION."

SF739PED

A73

230

PARIS, SEPT. 28 (AP)-NATO'S PERMANENT COUNCIL TODAY BROADENED UNIFICATION OF EUROPEAN AIR DEFENSE IN A COMPROMISE TO MEET PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE'S OBJECTIONS TO GIVING UP CONTROL OVER THE FRENCH AIR FORCE.

UNDER THE COMPROMISE, FRANCE'S AIR UNITS IN WEST GERMANY AND NEAR THE GERMAN BORDER WILL BE PLACED UNDER GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE 15-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE DESCRIBED THE AGREEMENT AS "A GOOD WORKING ARRANGEMENT WHICH REPRESENTS A CONSIDERABLE MEASURE OF PROGRESS." IT IS EXPECTED TO BECOME EFFECTIVE IN A FEW WEEKS.

IN BRIEF, THE MOVE PUTS EUROPEAN AIR DEFENSE RESPONSIBILITY UNDER NORSTAD, EXCEPT FOR THE MAJOR PART OF FRANCE ITSELF.

THE AGREEMENT ALSO PROVIDES FOR THE AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM TO BE BEEFED UP WITH GROUND-TO-AIR ROCKETS, ANTIAIRCRAFT ROCKETS AND EARLY WARNING RADAR.

IN EFFECT IT CREATES A NATO AREA ALONG THE FRENCH-GERMAN BORDER AND WIDENS THE UNIFICATION OF AIR DEFENSE SOUGHT BY NORSTAD.

DE GAULLE HAS VIGOROUSLY OPPOSED GENERAL UNIFICATION, HOLDING TO HIS CONVICTION THAT THE FRENCH SHOULD CONTROL THEIR OWN NATIONAL DEFENSE FORCES.

THE FRENCH PRESIDENT'S STAND LED TO HIS NULLIFYING THE AGREEMENT MONTHS AGO WHICH PUT PART OF FRANCE'S MEDITERRANEAN FLEET UNDER NATO CONTROL.

BUT THE PERMANENT COUNCIL AGREEMENT TODAY ON AIR DEFENSE WAS REGARDED IN SOME QUARTERS AS A SOFTENING IN THE FRENCH ATTITUDE WHICH MIGHT LEAD EVENTUALLY TO FURTHER OVER-ALL TIGHTENING OF UNIFICATION IN THE DEFENSE SYSTEM OF WESTERN EUROPE.

R911AFD

B31 Q

KX (SAN DIEGO ASKED) (180)

LONDON, SEPT. 28 (AP)-AMERICAN WARSHIPS MOVED TOWARD THE FRENCH COAST TODAY IN NATO WAR GAMES, LAUNCHING MOCK NUCLEAR AIR STRIKES DEEP INTO WEST GERMANY.

NATO HEADQUARTERS, REPORTING ON THE EIGHT-NATION "EXERCISE SWORD THRUST," SAID IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT AIRCRAFT CARRIERS IN THE ATLANTIC SUPPORTED NATO TROOPS IN WEST GERMAN MANEUVERS.

IT WAS SUPPOSED FOR THE GAMES THAT ENEMY AIR ATTACKS HAD KNOCKED OUT ALLIED AIR BASES IN WESTERN EUROPE AND GROUND COMMANDERS IN GERMANY HAD CALLED FOR FLEET AIR SUPPORT.

THE SIMULATED ATOM STRIKES, BY PLANES FROM THE CARRIERS SARAGOZA AND SHANGRI-LA, PENETRATED AS FAR AS NEURNBERG, 650 MILES FROM THE SHIPS OFF THE FRENCH COAST.

THE STRIKING FLEET STEAMED INTO THE BAY OF BISCAY AGAINST MOCK SUB-MARINE AND AIR ATTACK.

CARRIER-BASED U.S. FIGHTER PILOTS CLAIMED "DESTRUCTION" OF FIVE ENEMY BOMBERS AT HIGH ALTITUDES.

MISSILEMEN ABOARD THE CRUISER BOSTON ALSO REPORTED TWO POSSIBLE OTHER "ENEMY PLANES DESTROYED."

MEANWHILE BRITISH CARRIER PLANES PROVIDED AIR SUPPORT FOR LAND FORCES IN THE TROMSOE-NARVIK AREA OF NORWAY.

THE 10-DAY EXERCISE SPREAD OUT FROM ICELAND TO NORWAY, WILL END OCT. 1.

RK/JF608PED

U.N.-GERMANY

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT 28 (AP)-WEST GERMANY CHARGED TODAY IT IS

30.24-13051

THE TARGET OF LIBELOUS CHARGES AND COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA LIES FROM SOVIET BLOC SPEAKERS IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

AMBASSADOR KARL-HEINRICH KNAPPSTEIN, PERMANENT OBSERVER TO THE UNITED NATIONS FOR THE BOMN REPUBLIC, DECLARED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT IS NOT A U.N. MEMBER "BECAUSE OF THE VETO POLICIES OF THE SOVIET UNION."

S-93

THEREFORE, HE ADDED, HE WAS ISSUING A FORMAL STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN TO REPLY TO THE COMMUNIST ACCUSATIONS. HE SAID WEST GERMANY'S CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSE WAS MADE NECESSARY BY "COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM AND AGGRESSION."

"COMMUNIST CLAIMS OF ALLEGED GERMAN MILITARISM IN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC SOUND HOLLOW IN THE FACE OF THE FACT THAT IN THE SOVIET-OCCUPIED PART OF GERMANY THERE ARE 66 MEN UNDER ARMS FOR EVERY 1,000 INHABITANTS, AS COMPARED TO ONLY SEVEN IN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC," HE ADDED.

NY /UNRECORDED

A73 (450)

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 28 (AP)-WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION IS TRYING TO PRONOUNCE THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION STATUS OF BERLIN DEAD. BUT THE WESTERN AIDES SAID THEY WOULD NOT ACCEPT THIS ATTEMPT.

"WE REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE THE RIGHT OF ANYONE UNILATERALLY TO ABROGATE THE BERLIN AGREEMENTS," ONE OFFICIAL SAID.

DIPLOMATS FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE DECLINED TO COMMENT OFFICIALLY ON A SOVIET NOTE PUBLISHED LAST NIGHT. BUT IT WAS CLEAR FROM PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS THEY TOOK A VERY SERIOUS VIEW OF IT.

"WE FEEL," A FRENCH OFFICIAL SAID, "THAT THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THE SOVIET UNION HAS SAID SO CLEARLY THE FOUR-POWER STATUS OF BERLIN IS DEAD."

"IT LOOKS AT FIRST SIGHT AS IF SOMETHING VERY IMPORTANT HAS HAPPENED," HE ADDED.

THE SOVIET NOTE SAID COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS "FULL AUTHORITY AND FREEDOM (INVOLVING) THE WHOLE OF THE TERRITORY LYING UNDER ITS SOVEREIGNTY, INCLUDING ITS CAPITAL."

THE COMMUNISTS CONSIDER EAST BERLIN THE CAPITAL OF EAST GERMANY. THUS THE RUSSIANS WERE TAKING AN UNEQUIVOCAL POSITION THAT THEY NO LONGER OCCUPY EAST BERLIN UNDER THE OCCUPATION AGREEMENT AND THAT THE WESTERN POWERS AND WEST GERMANY MUST DEAL WITH THE EAST GERMANS WHERE EAST BERLIN IS CONCERNED.

THE SOVIET NOTE, ADDRESSED TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, DID NOT APPEAR TO BE AIMED AT DRIVING THE WESTERN POWERS FROM WEST BERLIN. AT ONE POINT IT SAID THAT THE THREE WESTERN POWERS WERE "RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SITUATION IN WEST BERLIN."

NOR DID THE NOTE SEEK TO END THE FOUR-POWER AIR SAFETY CENTER WHICH CONTROLS FLIGHTS TO AND FROM WEST BERLIN'S TEMPELHOF AIRPORT OR TO DISTURB THE FOUR-POWER STATUS OF THE SPANDAU PRISON FOR NAZI WAR CRIMINALS IN BERLIN.

"HOWEVER, THE RUSSIANS REPEATED THEIR CHARGE THAT THE WESTERN POWERS ARE ALLOWING "REVENGE SEEKERS" TO USE THE ALLIED AIR CORRIDORS INTO BERLIN AND WARNED THE WESTERN POWERS TO "PREVENT THE ILLEGAL USE OF MEANS OF COMMUNICATION PLACED AT THEIR DISPOSAL TO ASSURE THE NEEDS OF (ALLIED MILITARY) GARRISONS."

A BRITISH OFFICIAL DESCRIBED AS "RUBBISH" THIS EVIDENT INTENTION ON THE PART OF THE RUSSIANS TO MAINTAIN THAT THE AIR CORRIDORS WERE AUTHORIZED ONLY TO FULFIL THE NEEDS OF THE GARRISONS. WESTERN AUTHORITIES SAID BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE NO INTENTION OF DENYING THE AIR CORRIDORS TO CIVILIAN PASSENGERS.

THE RUSSIAN NOTE WAS PART OF A CONTINUING EXCHANGE TOUCHED OFF BY EAST GERMAN RESTRICTIONS ON THE ACCESS TO EAST BERLIN OF WEST GERMAN CITIZENS. THE THREE WESTERN ALLIES EARLIER YESTERDAY DELIVERED LETTERS TO THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES DENYING THE RIGHT OF EAST GERMANY TO RESTRICT TRAVEL IN BERLIN OR BETWEEN THE CITY AND WEST GERMANY. THE LATEST SOVIET NOTE WAS BEING STUDIED IN WASHINGTON, BUT A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IT APPEARED TO CONTAIN NOTHING NEW.

OFFICIALS ON THE SPOT, HOWEVER, TOOK A GRAVE VIEW OF THE SITUATION. THEY BRACED FOR MORE SOVIET MORES.

JL740AED

A53

1961
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY IT HAS LEARNED THAT COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS ISSUED ORDERS THAT ANY WEST GERMAN MILITARY AIRCRAFT STRAYING OVER THE BORDER INTO EAST GERMANY IS TO BE FORCED TO LAND OR SHOT DOWN.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE MINISTRY SAID, THE EAST GERMANS HAVE PREPARED FALSE DOCUMENTS INTENDED TO PROVE THAT ANY SUCH AIRCRAFT WAS ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE.

ALLIED EXPERTS SAY A CERTAIN NUMBER OF NAVIGATIONAL ERRORS CAN BE EXPECTED FROM BOTH SIDES ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN WITH PLANES TRAVELING AT SUPERSONIC SPEEDS IN NARROW AREAS.

SF6PED

A97

BERLIN, SEPT. 28 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA'S EMBASSY ADI TODAY IT WILL NOT RECOGNIZE PASSPORTS THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT GIVES TO WEST BERLINERS.

IT FOLLOWED THE LEAD TAKEN BY THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS TWO WEEKS AGO, AS PART OF THE SQUEEZE ON WEST BERLIN.

SF908PED

TAIPEI, SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FIRED 132 SHELLS AT THE QUEMOY ISLANDS LAST NIGHT, THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED. WHILE INSIGNIFICANT COMPARED WITH SOME OF THE BIG BOMBARDMENTS IN THE PAST, THE ATTACK WAS THE HEAVIEST IN THREE MONTHS AGAINST THE NATIONALIST-HELD OFFSHORE ISLANDS. THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OR CASUALTIES.

A157

U R G E N T

FIRST LEAD BORMANN

BUENOS AIRES, SEPT. 28 (AP)-INTERIOR MINISTER ALFREDO VITOLO ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT A MAN SUSPECTED OF BEING MARTIN BORMANN, HITLER'S LONG-MISSING DEPUTY, HAS BEEN ARRESTED IN ARGENTINA. VITOLO SAID THE SUSPECT WAS ARRESTED SEVERAL DAYS AGO AT ZARATE, 55 MILES NORTH OF HERE. BORMANN HAS BEEN MISSING SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II AND ON

SEVERAL OCCASIONS HAS BEEN REPORTED FOUND. BUT ALL SUCH PREVIOUS REPORTS HAVE PROVED UNFOUNDED.

VITOLO TOLD NEWSMEN IN A TELEVISED INTERVIEW THAT A SPECIAL POLICE UNIT LAST WEEK CAPTURED A MAN, OBVIOUSLY GERMAN, WHOSE PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS, INCLUDING AN AMPUTATED ARM, WERE ABOUT THE SAME AS BORMANN'S.

HE INDICATED THAT ARGENTINE AUTHORITIES WERE INCLINED TO BELIEVE THE SUSPECT, WHO GAVE THE NAME OF WALTER FLEGEL, REALLY IS THE NAZI LEADER. HE SAID POLICE EXPERTS ARE MAKING AN INTENSIVE STUDY TO ESTABLISH THE MAN'S IDENTITY.

IN ONE RESPECT VITOLO'S DESCRIPTION OF THE ARRESTED MAN DID NOT SEEM TO TALLY WITH BORMANN. HE SAID THE MAN APPEARED TO BE ABOUT 48 YEARS OLD. BORMANN, IF ALIVE, WOULD NOW BE 60.

POLICE SOURCES SAID THE SUSPECT IS BEING HELD INCOMMUNICADO AT CENTRAL POLICE HEADQUARTERS IN BUENOS AIRES.

VITOLO, WHO PARTICIPATED IN A ROUND TABLE PROGRAM ON GENERAL SUBJECTS, DECLINED TO ELABORATE FURTHER ON THE CASE OF THE SUSPECTED NAZI.

ADOLPH EICHMANN, A FORMER COLONEL IN THE NAZI GESTAPO ACCUSED OF PLAYING A CHIEF ROLE IN THE MASS MURDER OF 6 MILLION JEWS IN WORLD WAR II, WAS CAPTURED HERE LAST SPRING BY ISRAELI VOLUNTEER COMMANDOS AND TAKEN TO ISRAEL FOR TRIAL.

BORMANN WAS ADOLF HITLER'S DEPUTY AND WAS SAID TO HAVE DIED IN THE RUINS OF BERLIN 15 YEARS AGO.

BORMANN'S BODY WAS NEVER FOUND BUT HIS DEATH WAS PRESUMED ON THE BASIS OF EVIDENCE AT THE NURENBERG TRIALS IN 1946.

THE KEY WITNESS WAS RICH KEMPKA, HITLER'S CHAUFFEUR. HE TOLD THE TRIAL JUDGES THAT HE AND BORMANN GOT AWAY FROM THE BERLIN BUNKER WHERE HITLER DIED. HE SAID THEY WERE WALKING BY A TANK WHEN A BAZOOKA CHARGE BLEW IT UP.

KEMPKA TESTIFIED THAT BEFORE HE LOST CONSCIOUSNESS HE SAW BORMANN COLLAPSE IN THE FLAMES AROUND HIM.

THERE HAVE BEEN MANY REPORTS THAT BORMANN WAS ALIVE.

THE ARGENTINE NEWS AGENCY SAPORITI SAID A MAN DESCRIBED AS A GERMAN SUSPECTED TO BE BORMANN WAS ARRESTED DURING A POLICE RAID IN ZARATE. ZARATE POLICE REFUSED EITHER TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE STORY. FEDERAL POLICE WERE UNAVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

AMONG THE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS RELATING TO BORMANN'S FATE AFTER THE COLLAPSE OF THE NAZI REGIME IS ONE THAT SAYS HE ESCAPED TO BRAZIL AND ANOTHER THAT HE WAS KILLED BY A JEWISH DOCTOR IN BARILOCHE, ARGENTINA, SOME MONTHS AGO.

IT WAS LEARNED UNOFFICIALLY THAT FEDERAL SECRET POLICE LAST AUG. 24 ARRESTED A MAN IN ZARATE WHO IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS WALTER FLEGEL AND WHO WAS SUSPECTED TO BE BORMANN. INFORMANTS SAID THE ARRESTED MAN IS BEING HELD BY THE ARGENTINE GOVERNMENT AND IT IS INVESTIGATING HIS BACKGROUND.

SF1145PED

S43

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 28 (AP)-A RESTITUTION AGREEMENT BETWEEN BELGIUM AND WEST GERMANY PROVIDING FOR THE PAYMENT OF 80 MILLION MARKS (\$19,040,000) TO BELGIAN VICTIMS OF NAZI PERSECUTION WAS SIGNED IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY. THE AGREEMENT IS SUBJECT TO RATIFICATION BY THE PARLIAMENTS OF BOTH NATIONS BEFORE IT BECOMES EFFECTIVE.

PL490PED

A15 (130)

TOKYO, SEPT. 28 (AP)-SIX JAPANESE SAMURAI SWORDS OF HIGH ARTISTIC VALUE WERE RETURNED TO THEIR ORIGINAL JAPANESE OWNERS TODAY 15 YEARS AFTER THEY WERE TAKEN TO THE UNITED STATES BY OCCUPATION

PERSONNEL.

FLEET ADMIRAL CHESTER W. NIMITZ, WORLD WAR II NAVY COMMANDER IN THE PACIFIC, WAS ONE OF THE FIVE AMERICANS WHO RETURNED THE SOUVENIRS. ONE OF THE TWO HE SENT BACK HAD BEEN WROUGHT OUT OF A GUN ON THE BATTLESHIP MIKASA, FLAGSHIP OF THE JAPANESE FLEET THAT DEFEATED THE RUSSIAN BALTIC FLEET IN WATERS NEAR JAPAN IN 1904.

JUNZO SATO, OFFICIAL OF THE JAPAN SWORD ASSOCIATION, SAID AMERICANS THROUGHOUT THE STATES RESPONDED WARMLY TO HIS APPEAL FOR RETURN OF SWORDS OF HISTORIC OR ARTISTIC VALUE, DURING A VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES LAST YEAR. HE ESTIMATED NEARLY HALF A MILLION SWORDS, INCLUDING MANY LESS VALUABLE ONES, ARE STILL IN THE UNITED STATES.

J1 302AFD

A147

NEW YORK, SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF CITY COLLEGE DISCLOSED TODAY THAT A STUDENT NEWSPAPER HE HAS ACCUSED OF FOLLOWING A "MARXIST LINE" IS CONSIDERING A SLANDER SUIT AGAINST HIM.

DR. BUELL G. GALLAGHER, WHO MADE THE ORIGINAL CHARGE AGAINST THE NEWSPAPER OBSERVATION POST AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK, CALLED ANOTHER NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY.

HE READ TO NEWSMEN THE TEXT OF AN OPEN LETTER WHICH WILL APPEAR IN THE STUDENT NEWSPAPER, CALLING FOR "AN IMMEDIATE AND OPEN MEETING OF THE GENERAL FACULTY" TO DISCUSS WHAT THE NEWSPAPER CALLED GALLAGHER'S "SLANDEROUS ACCUSATIONS."

THE STUDENT EDITORIAL ALSO SAID THE NEWSPAPER WOULD SEEK CENSURE ACTION AGAINST GALLAGHER, AND THE STUDENT EDITOR SAID HE HAD BEEN AUTHORIZED BY THE EDITORIAL BOARD TO INVESTIGATE POSSIBLE LEGAL ACTION.

ASKED WHAT HE WOULD DO IF THE STUDENTS CARRIED OUT THEIR THREAT TO START LEGAL ACTION, GALLAGHER REPLIED: "I WOULD WELCOME A LEGAL TEST."

SF1147PED

30.24-13053

End Sept 28, 1960